

Sicily

Wildlife at Leisure

A Greentours Trip Report

3rd – 10th April 2026

Led by Stefano Doglio & Alice Hunter

(photos and report by Alice Hunter)

STEFANO TO ADD DAY 1

Day 2 Saturday 4th April

Following a wet afternoon yesterday, and even more wet weather for those who came from Calabria, we were watching the weather forecast carefully. We were delighted therefore to wake to clear blue skies and sunshine, although sadly the clouds were already rolling in before we set out for the day. Our planning paid off though, and although not sunny, our first stop at a roadside spot had many of the group shedding layers as the day warmed up. There were many things to add to our list here, and we exited the vehicles to the soundtrack of Woodlark and Corn Bunting singing nearby.

The first orchids were found mere moments later, with *Ophrys lutea* and *Ophrys sicula* offering a perfect side-by-side comparison and *Ophrys lupercalis* nearby. A little further on, a wonderful specimen of the Sawfly Orchid, *Ophrys tenthredinifera* subsp. *grandiflora* (the only form which occurs on the island) was found growing out of the wall with no fewer than 7 flowers in bloom. On the other side of the road, meanwhile, Caroline had noted the Pink Butterfly Orchids, *Anacamptis papilionacea*, but was more interested in the *Ophrys exultata* growing below. There were in fact several of this species, but the one which caught her eye was taller than the rest, and Stefano advised was probably a hybrid - more research would be required!



Despite the delights here, we were soon moving on in search of more. A short drive onwards brought us to our main stop for the morning at the Cavagrande di Cassibile. Here, we admired the views into the impressive canyon while botanising along the upper edge. Among the non-orchid finds were the pretty white and yellow *Linaria reflexa*, carpets of pink *Silene colorata* and *Fedia graciliflora*, blue *Alkanna tinctoria* and white *Cynoglossum cherifolium*. The day was warming further as the sun put in another appearance, and we saw our first butterflies of the trip too, Orange-tip, Large White, Small White and lots of Small Heaths. The orchids stole the show though. First, we found Milky Orchid, *Neotinea lactea* and, having thought that there may not be too many in good condition, we kept finding more dotted through the vegetation!

Next, Stefano found some beautiful *Ophrys bertolonii*, and in the same little area, there was also a good and accessible specimen of *Ophrys incubacea*. We paused briefly here to watch a pair of Ravens flying in synchrony overhead. Along with several species which we had already seen that morning,

we found more *Ophrys bertolonii* further on, plus a couple of *Serapias parviflora* with a single specimen just in flower. Meanwhile, round the corner, Alice came across a big patch of *Serapias lingua* in full flower and a Stonechat was spotted flitting from shrub to shrub.

We soon retraced our footsteps back towards the vehicles, where we paused briefly for a biscuit before heading for a short walk in the opposite direction. Along the track here, we soon came across *Ophrys passionis* var. *garganica* growing beneath the wall.

Taking a short detour into the undergrowth, Stefano led the group to an area nearby with *Iris pseduopumilla* growing and the last few still in good flower, with one pale yellow individual looking the best. On the way back, Roderick's keen eye spotted an orchid we had all missed, the endemic *Ophrys biancae*.

We enjoyed lunch here before driving to the coast to avoid the contents of the dark clouds that now threatened overhead. Arriving in sunshine, it was clear we had made a good decision, and we walked alongside some saltpans where we enjoyed good views of quite a number of Greater Flamingos, a handful of Yellow-legged Gulls, a single Little Egret and three Common Terns performing aerial acrobatics above the water. There were some nice flowers in the grass here too, including the hemiparasitic *Bellardia trixago*, and the unusual-looking *Tripodion tetraphyllum* growing along the edges of the path. Terry also spotted the first of several Speckled Wood butterflies in their orangey southern form, while Celia found a Common Blue which posed obligingly for photos.



At the end of the path, we had a fantastic view over the city of Siracusa across the bay and were able to spot Shelducks and a lone Great Crested Grebe fishing in the sea. We also noted *Matthiola incana* flowering on the rocks of the headland. We had a close encounter with an Egyptian Grasshopper, which landed briefly on Jenny's binoculars when startled, and got great views of Sicilian Wall Lizard on the way back to the vehicles.



Our final stop of the day was only a short drive away on another rocky headland where Celia spotted *Aristolochia sempervirens* growing through *Prasium majus* beside the road as we approached the path. We found a carpet of lovely plants on the clifftop. *Filago pygmaea* was joined by *Moraea sisyrinchium* and *Anthemis secundiramea*. We also came across a mating pair of Six-spot Burnet moths, and on the way back, Sandy found a very fresh *Orobanche crenata* on the other side of the road.

We headed back to the hotel for a well-earned rest and another delicious meal after a rewarding and full day that had thankfully stayed dry!

Day 3 Sunday 5th April

Today dawned bright and grew sunnier as we rose, so that by the time we departed after breakfast there wasn't a cloud in the sky. It stayed so all day, and we enjoyed the warmth and the wildlife it brought with it enormously. Our first stop of the day was at a favourite roadside spot on the way to Testa dell'Acqua, where we were greeted by birdsong as we made our way into the meadow at the base of a bank of limestone pavement that we would explore. The noisiest caller was Cetti's

Warbler, as is often the case for this diminutive bird, but it was joined by busy Blue and Great Tits, Blackbird, Blackcap and a host of others.

The meadow held its own delights, mostly floral, with several previously seen orchids, including *Ophrys incubacea*, *Ophrys lutea* and a particularly fine specimen of *Ophrys tenthredinifera*, but also one new species, the Mirror Orchid, *Ophrys speculum*. Orange-tips were fluttering through, and we were soon heading uphill to explore further, with Liz making the next new discovery, a single example of *Ophrys oxysrhynchos*. A little further on, a Small Copper was spotted and just beyond, Stefano found us some fine *Ophrys passionis* var. *garganica* growing in the shade of a wall. Beyond it, Jerry spotted *Ophrys oxysrhynchos* and *Ophrys biancae* side by side. We explored a little further and noted *Linum bienne* and a Buzzard before turning back. Some of the group climbed higher with Stefano and found the first *Ophrys lunulata* of the trip, while the others opted to return downhill towards the bus and found a Red Admiral fluttering near the river, which was full of Common Toad tadpoles.



Reunited, we moved on to another roadside spot on a different road. Here we were treated to yet more orchids and a dark purple form of the *Iris pseudopumilla* that we had seen yesterday, again still in reasonable condition. Among the orchids were several new species for our list, including *Ophrys explanata*, *Ophrys calliantha* and *Anacamptis longicornu*. We were most excited to find two hybrids however, the first looking most likely to be between *Ophrys tenthredinifera* and *Ophrys incubacea*, known as *Ophrys x manfredoniae* and the second more clearly between *Anacamptis longicornu*



and *Anacamptis papilionacea*, known as *Anacamptis x bornemanniae*- both of them very beautiful. We also enjoyed several sightings of Cleopatra butterflies here.



We drove on a short way to find a more suitable spot for lunch and ate surrounded by Serin song before moving on once more to our main stop for the afternoon, the ruins of Noto Antica. This ancient town was destroyed in 1693 by a huge earthquake, and ever

since, nature has been reclaiming the remains. Our first find once inside the impressive walls was a large clump of *Antirrhinum siculum*, wound through with *Lathyrus clymenum* on one side and *Pisum sativum* on the other. Nearby was a lovely *Orobancha crenata*, and Alice found several glossy green Mint Leaf Beetles among the surrounding plants.



The tower area was closed for renovation work, so we continued on along the path until we came to a junction. Here we split into two groups, with one joining Alice for the more scenic route along the gorge edge and finding many Italian and Sicilian Wall Lizards, a Clouded Yellow and several Speckled Wood butterflies, plus *Bellis sylvestris*. The other group stayed with Stefano to continue



along the main path where they found several of the orchids we had seen earlier in the day and, at the point that the groups rejoined, a great many *Ophrys lunulata*. On the return journey, we noted our first Green-underside Blue and Roderick found another impressive hybrid orchid, the parents of which we thought might be *Ophrys lunulata* and *Ophrys tenthredinifera*.

Our final stop of the day was only a short distance away, where we explored another area of limestone pavement. This yielded *Ophrys biancae*, *Ophrys oxyrhynchos* and *Ophrys calliantha* all growing together, as well as more *Ophrys lunulata*, *Ophrys speculum* and *Ophrys lutea*. Alice pointed out the tiny *Saxifraga tridactylites* growing among the moss, and Roderick found the first *Orchis anthropophora* of the week.

We returned to the hotel after another full day and met for what transpired to be a rather long list meeting before a delicious Easter dinner. We were amazed at how much we had found in a few short days.

Day 4 Monday 6th April

We enjoyed more good weather today as we set out in the opposite direction to previous mornings, skirting the nearby town of Palazzolo Accreide and making our first stop on its outskirts. A Chiffchaff was singing loudly on the bank above us, and we skirted *Artemisia arborescens* as we enjoyed the first orchids of the day beside the road here. *Ophrys speculum* and *Orchis italica* were joined by numerous *Ophrys incubacea*, including an impressive spike with 16 flowers! A Giant Orchid, *Himantoglossum robertianum*, was just holding on to its final flower nearby, and up the road a short way we found *Serapias vomeracea* and a single *Anacamptis longicornu*. We were off to a good start!

Our next stop was near the hilltop town of Buscemi, where we walked down a track and into some terraced meadows. Here we found several orchid species that we had seen already this week, along with the pretty *Erodium acuale*, and a single specimen of *Neotinea commutata*, which Alice found. Roderick also found another unusual *Ophrys* which Stefano believed to be a hybrid, although we weren't certain of the parentage - there was some debate over perhaps *O. incubacea* or *O. passionis* var. *garganica* being involved... more research would be required! A Stonechat proved easier to identify, as did Zitting Cisticola and Woodlark, which both sang unseen nearby, and Small Heath and Clouded Yellow butterflies which passed through.

Continuing to climb, we stopped next at what turned out to be a very popular spot with the locals for their Easter picnic. We joined the throng parking and then were quick to lose the crowd once we



entered the pine woods and veered off the track to look at flowers. There were masses of *Anacamptis longicornu* and *Neotinea lactea* here, and moving further along the edge of the wood we found the first *Ophrys tenthredinifera* of the day too. Orchids really were the name of the game here, and not many other flowers were out yet. Nearby, Stefano found more of the lovely hybrid *Anacamptis x bornemanniae* that we had come across yesterday in a slightly pinker colour form; meanwhile, Alice found *Serapias lingua*. We then came across a beautiful pale form of the *Anacamptis longicornu* and finally the



first of several *Orchis provincialis* before moving deeper into the woods. We were heading for a pond which usually holds a few frogs. This year, after the recent wet weather, it was full, both of water and of frogs! There were not only the expected Pool Frog, but also two Italian Tree Frogs and a brief glimpse of a probable Grass Snake in the water too.



We moved on elsewhere for lunch and were rewarded with a spot entirely to ourselves, which would not have been possible had we stayed in our usual spot. A Cuckoo sang throughout and Chaffinches called from the woods nearby. Having eaten, we wandered down the track beside which we had parked, noting our first *Ophrys lupercalis* and *Ophrys bertolonii* of the day. These were followed by an extraordinary discovery by Caroline of a hypochromatic *Ophrys lutea*, which was completely yellow with no dark pigmentation on the labellum at all. A little further down, we noted some Narrow-leaved Lupin growing at the top of the bank and two nice butterfly species, Green-underside Blue and the Nettle Tree, before retracing our steps back uphill to the vehicles.



We had a brief pause to photograph in all its snowy glory on the way to our next stop at the very top of Monte Lauro. Corn Bunting, Cirl Bunting and Meadow Pipits were calling here as we gathered our gear to start exploring. The first flower was found barely through the gate, one of many *Romulea bulbocodium*. *Bellis annua* was growing among the grass here, and occasional starry *Saxifraga carpetana* subsp. *graeca* danced on the breeze on their long stalks. There were lots more orchids here too, although almost all species we had seen previously. There was a lovely dark pink form of *Neotinea lactea*, and Alice found what we initially thought to be *Ophrys laurensis*, although we would later establish that this was sadly incorrect - further analysis would be needed for a more certain ID. We also noted a Large Tortoiseshell here.



We soon moved on and made a series of brief roadside stops on our way home, mostly of an incidental nature. The first was for some beautiful clumps of yellow *Iris pseudopumilla*.

The next stop, while a little more planned, was not much longer, the highlights being the large red flowers of Italian Sainfoin, *Hedysarum coronarium*, several trees of Manna Ash and a large cluster of Yellow Asphodel with the first few flowers just bursting.

Our final three stops were again unplanned, along the side of a stretch of road which the leaders hadn't travelled before. The first was not looking promising after Stefano thought he saw something interesting, which turned out not to be, but Roderick then spotted a new plant for the trip, a Mount Etna Broom. The second was a colourful bank of *Sulla glomerata*, alongside the first flowering examples of Pitch Trefoil and several bushes of *Teucrium fruticans*. The final stop was for a thick patch of *Orchis italica* with tens of plants, maybe more, growing along the top of a wall and joined by a few *Ophrys incubacea*, a single *Ophrys exaltata* and lots of *Fedia graciliflora*, along with another new plant, *Geranium tuberosum*.

We finally made our way back to the hotel after another day filled with orchids and other floral delights and enjoyed yet another delicious evening meal before retiring for the evening.

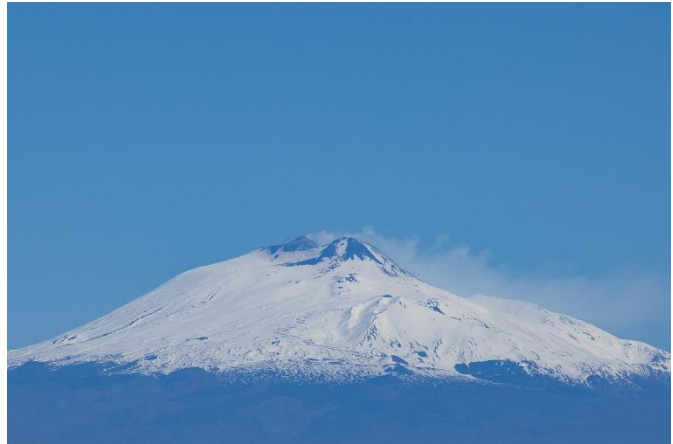
Day 5 Tuesday 7th April

We set out in sunshine once more, heading towards Ferla and pausing just outside Palazzolo Accreide for more fabulous photo opportunities with Etna. Even more of the peak was visible this morning, and from our vantage point, we could hear Quail calling in the fields below.



We were soon on our way again, and it wasn't too far to

our main stop for the day, the Anapo valley where we parked up to walk along the old railway line that runs along the bottom of the gorge. We hadn't gone very far at all when we were treated to wonderful views of a very fresh Scarce Swallowtail, which nectared obligingly on some Red Valerian beside the track and allowed us all to take photos. Cetti's Warbler was a soundtrack that led us through the morning alongside various others, including Blackcap, Wren, Chiffchaff and Blackbird.



Celia spotted the first of several Nettle-leaved Figwort plants, *Scrophularia peregrina*, and there were some lovely *Ajuga orientalis* flowering in the shade. Here and there, we found some impressively large plants of Milk Thistle, *Silybum marianum*, not quite in flower yet and there was a seemingly constant stream of Orange-tip, Green-veined and Small Whites butterflies. Further on, in a small cutting, Alice pointed out *Ruta chalepensis* in flower and beyond we had the first of many Cleopatras nectaring and allowing photographs. Nearby, Stefano came across a *Neotinea commutata* and not far beyond, it was Sandy's turn to find a hybrid orchid, this time *Orchis x bivonae*, the cross between the Man and Naked Man orchid.



There were more *Cistus creticus* flowering here than we had seen previously, and we found Small Blue and Wall Brown to add to the butterfly tally, as well as quite a number of Egyptian Grasshoppers. We made our way through a short tunnel, finding *Cyclamen repandum* flowering on the other side and found this a good point for a snack before turning around to head back. On the return journey, we added *Vicia narbonensis* to the plant list.

We had our picnic lunch down by the river near where we had parked, noting a huge number of Toad tadpoles and small fish in the water and



listening to Firecrest and Moorhen while we ate. We also spotted Crag Martins overhead.



After lunch, we took a walk back up the road a short way to investigate a patch of Man Orchids that Stefano had spotted on the way in this morning. To say it was impressive is an understatement; there were maybe a couple of hundred flower spikes in a thick carpet and interspersed with *Orchis italica*, *Anacamptis longicornu* and *Ophrys lupercalis* - a true sight to behold. On a nearby bank, Roderick found several more of the *Orchis x bivonae* hybrid too. On the way down to the vehicles, Alice also spotted an orchid which we had hoped to see in the gorge, but in greater numbers than she or Stefano had seen before, *Ophrys archimedeae*.

Having photographed this beautiful species, we retraced our journey uphill in the vehicles and headed towards the coast to a roadside meadow

with some old terraces above. The meadows were full of *Glebionis coronarium* and *Glebionis segetum*, virtually inseparable when growing together until you looked at the leaves. Among the tall grasses on the terraces, we found a great many *Ophrys lutea* in perfect condition, as well as quite a few *Serapias vomeracea*, a couple of *Ophrys explanata*, *Serapias lingua* and *Orchis italica*. There were also some lovely *Moraea sisyrhynchium* here, and we watched a Kestrel which Gerry spotted eating its catch in the top of a tree. Not far away, a Cirl Bunting was singing from the top of another, while Corn Buntings were seen in several others.



We explored another scrubby patch, finding *Scabiosa atropurpurea* flowering before returning to base in good time to have a full list meeting before dinner.

Day 6 Wednesday 8th April



It was another sunny morning as we set out once more towards Ferla. We pulled up at a stop just above the gorge where we had walked yesterday, but as we arrived Stefano announced that he would have to return to the hotel with George as their flight to Rome had been cancelled and it was important to get a train organised as soon as possible in order that they make their connections to get home. Alice duly took the rest of the group round the site until they returned, and finding orchids in the sunshine took our minds off the situation unfolding. We noted a dozen species, all those which we had found before, but with good specimens of *Ophrys lunulata* and *Neotinea commutata* and large numbers of *Ophrys lutea* notable. We also found quite a bit of *Ferulage nodosa* with its characteristic nodes up the stem, and the first Yellow Asphodel in full flower. There were a couple of Common Swallowtails on the wing, and we had excellent views of Mount Etna too.

They both soon returned and had been successful in their quest, so we moved on. Our next port of call was the visitor centre for Pantalica, where the facilities were made use of, and we photographed the *Serapias orientalis* flowering in the picnic area. A little way further on, we passed into the reserve proper and made our way to an area which was to be our lunch spot. We had a short walk to the top of the ridge first, admiring the view from the ruins of a Byzantine palace and noting a few more plants along the way, such as *Silene gallica* and *Asphodelus fistulosus*. We had driven through a veritable forest of Giant Fennel flowers to reach our parking spot and now had a fantastic view down on this too. There were Stonechats and Cirl Buntings here, and a pair of Common Swallowtails chasing each other round our heads.

After lunch, a few of the group chose to walk back to our next site while we drove the vehicles around. Those who came with us took a look at the nearby Necropolis with Alice while we waited for the others to arrive. The effort required is quite something when you consider it was carried out between the 13th and 7th century BC! There were also lots of butterflies enjoying the floral carpet around the car park area, and along with some familiar species like Small Heath, Common Blue, Cleopatra and Clouded Yellow, we also noted Brown Argus.



With everyone gathered, we set off on a walk along the top edge of the gorge, enjoying a fine view into the bottom and some lovely plants, including Tree Spurge, *Euphorbia dendroides*, and the yellow *Ajuga chamaepitys*. In the entrance to some cave houses, we found the beautiful *Urtica pillulifera* and alongside the path beyond, *Pallenis spinosa*. It was soon time to retrace our steps and we headed back through Ferla, stopping for ice cream on the way back to the hotel.



Once back, we went for a walk into the woods owned by the hotel. There was a single *Paeonia mascula* subsp. *russoi* in flower, and we found *Ophrys incubacea* and *Ophrys passionis* var. *garganica* for the first time today. We also noted *Arabis verna* and, in the woods themselves, masses of *Cyclamen repandum*. Alice found a Large Tortoiseshell in a clearing and Stefano came across an *Orchis italica*. All in all, it was a lovely way to round off the day, and we returned with plenty of time to relax before dinner.



Day 7 Thursday 9th April

This morning we set out for the coastal reserve of Vendicari and spent another day in sunshine. The first stop was in the bird hides overlooking the main lagoon from where we had great views of the many Greater Flamingos, some Shelduck, a few Shoveler further out, a single Cormorant, a Coot, a Grey Heron and a trio of Black-winged Stilts in a shallower pool nearer to the hide itself. Cetti's Warbler and Zitting Cisticola would be our main auditory accompaniment for the day and we caught glimpses of both throughout the morning.



Crossing the boardwalk towards the beach, we were having a discussion about the salt levels in the water around us, having spotted a shoal of small fish, when a large Pool Frog leapt from a stone support pillar and gave us our answer: this must be fresh water! An Island Blue-tailed Damselfly was flying above the reeds here too.

On reaching the beach, the extent of the winter storms was evident from the huge quantity of *Posidonia oceanica* washed up on the shore. We turned towards another lagoon with a hide and found Sea Rocket and Sea Plantain alongside the path and Dune Tiger Beetle scattering in our wake. We saw a Marsh Harrier flying over the reeds, but a flooded section

of the path meant we had to turn back before reaching our destination, so we retraced our steps and headed instead towards the Tuna Cannery.

Along the way, we spotted Green-underside Blue, lots of Sicilian Mortar Bees and a cluster of *Orobanche sanguinea* growing on *Lotus corniculatus*. With views of the lagoon from a different angle, we also spotted a Cattle Egret.



Further along, we found some new plants to add to our list, including *Sideritis romana* and *Erophaca boetica*. Brown Argus was spotted fluttering among *Convolvulus altheoides* and *Bellardia trixago*, while Caroline spotted a small group of Ophrys, including *Ophrys calliantha* and *Ophrys biancae*. Crested Larks were calling, and Goldfinches flew overhead.

Round the corner, we found *Limonium sinuatum* with its white flowers in purple calyxes and the pretty dark pink *Centaurea sphaerocephala*. We stopped for a few minutes to watch an incredible spectacle out at sea - there were a number of Yellow-legged Gulls circling a patch where the water seemed to boil with small fish coming up from below, and every now and then the water was broken by much larger predators, perhaps Tuna coming up from beneath!

Tearing ourselves away, we found *Lathyrus ochrus* growing among *Ephedra fragilis* near the small museum. From here, we had made a small loop at the end of our trail, and we made our way back towards the vehicles at a leisurely pace, pausing now and then as something took our eye, or in another case, to let a coach load of school children pass so they would leave us in peace!

Several Reed Warblers were singing from the reed beds as we crossed the boardwalk on the way back, and we saw a pair of Speckled Wood butterflies near the entrance. Lunch beckoned though, and we drove a short way to a spot in an almond orchard to have it.

Having eaten, we headed towards the southern end of the reserve for another walk. One of the first plants we noticed was the yellow *Parentucellia viscosa*, looking rather like a yellow Bellardia. Wandering on, we came across a lovely patch of Love-in-the-Mist, and Stefano pointed out a Tree Frog calling nearby. Exploring off the path, we found wonderful drifts of Kidney Vetch along with a couple of *Serapias parviflora* and both *Allium roseum* and *Allium subhirsutum*.

It was soon time to return to the vehicles once more, and we made one last stop in the quaint coastal town of Marzamemi for refreshing drinks and traditional cannoli before returning to the hotel. We had a final floral checklist before dinner, where we bade goodbye to George and Liz, who would be leaving very early the next morning to catch the train to Rome in order to make their onward flight home in time.

Day 8 Friday 10th April

When the group gathered for breakfast, George and Liz had already departed. Stefano arrived shortly afterwards, having taken them to Syracuse to catch their train, and having eaten, it was the turn of Sandy, Celia and Alice to part ways with the rest in order to head to the airport for their outward flights to Sardinia and the UK respectively. The journey was pleasant, and they noted White Storks nesting atop pylons near Catania as well as enjoying spectacular views of Etna, which had been in thick cloud on their arrival.

STEFANO TO ADD FINAL SENTENCE ABOUT DAY 8?



Systematic List Number 1 Flora

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Pteridophyta									
4	<i>Asplenium ceterach</i>	Rustyback Fern		✓						
7	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort						✓		
11	<i>Polypodium cambricum</i>	Southern Polypody					✓			
13	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken				✓				
	Pinaceae									
14	<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
17	<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone Pine		✓		✓	✓			
	Cupressaceae									
19	<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress					✓		✓	
21	<i>Juniperus macrocarpa</i>	Large-fruited Juniper							✓	
	Ephedraceae									
22	<i>Ephedra fragilis</i>	a joint pine							✓	
	Acanthaceae									
23	<i>Acanthus mollis</i>	Bear's Breech	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Anacardiaceae									
27	<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
28	<i>Pistachia terebinthus</i>	Terebinth			✓			✓		
	Apiaceae									
30	<i>Bupleurum fruticosum</i>	Shrubby Hare's-ear		✓			✓			
31	<i>Chaerophyllum temulem</i>	Rough Chervil		✓						

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
33	<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire		✓						
34	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
37	<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo		✓			✓	✓	✓	
39	<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
40	<i>Ferulago nodosa</i>	Ferulago						✓		
41	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
46	<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's-needle		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
49	<i>Smyrniium olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	✓		✓					
50	<i>Smyrniium perfoliatum</i>	Perfoliate Alexanders	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
51	<i>Thapsia garganica</i>	Thapsia		✓				✓		
52	<i>Tordylium apulum</i>	Tordylium		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
	Apocynaceae									
53	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	✓	✓						
54	<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle			✓	✓	✓			
	Araliaceae									
55	<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
	Aristolochiaceae									
56	<i>Aristolochia sempervirens</i>	a birthwort		✓						
57	<i>Aristolochia clusii</i>	a birthwort						✓		
	Asteraceae									
62	<i>Anthemis secundiramea</i>	Prostrate Chamomile		✓						
63	<i>Artemisia arborescens</i>	a wormwood	✓			✓		✓	✓	
64	<i>Bellis annua</i>	Annual Daisy				✓		✓		
65	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy						✓		
66	<i>Bellis sylvestris</i>	Southern Daisy			✓		✓	✓		

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
67	<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
68	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Pot Marigold	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
73	<i>Centaurea calcitropa</i>	a star thistle						✓		
76	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Yellow-star Thistle							✓	
77	<i>Centaurea sphaerocephala</i>	a knapweed							✓	
82	<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>	Cardoon		✓		✓		✓		
85	<i>Filago pygmaea</i>	Pygmy Cudweed		✓						
88	<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>	Boar Thistle	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
89	<i>Glebionis coronaria</i>	Crown Daisy	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
90	<i>Glebionis segetum</i>	Corn Marigold					✓			
92	<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>						✓	✓		
101	<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>			✓				✓	✓	
102	<i>Phagnalon rupestre</i>						✓			
103	<i>Phagnalon saxatile</i>							✓	✓	
106	<i>Scolymus grandiflorus</i>								✓	
108	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel		✓	✓					
109	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle		✓			✓	✓	✓	
111	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-Thistle		✓		✓	✓			
116	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify						✓		
118	<i>Urospermum dalechampii</i>	Smooth Golden-fleece		✓						
119	<i>Urospermum picroides</i>	Prickly Golden-fleece		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
	Boraginaceae									
121	<i>Alkanna tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Alkanet	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		
124	<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
127	<i>Cerinthe major</i>	Honeywort	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
128	<i>Cynoglossum cherifolium</i>	a hound's-tongue		✓			✓	✓		
130	<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-Tongue		✓	✓		✓	✓		
134	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's-Bugloss	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Brassicaceae									
145	<i>Arabis verna</i>	Spring Rockcress						✓		
148	<i>Biscutella didyma</i>	Biscutella		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
151	<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket							✓	
152	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse			✓					
159	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
160	<i>Matthiola incana</i>	Hoary Stock		✓						
162	<i>Matthiola tricuspidata</i>	Three-horned Stock							✓	
163	<i>Sinapis alba</i>	White Mustard						✓	✓	
168	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	Water-cress						✓		
	Cactaceae									
169	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Prickly Pear	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Capparaceae									
172	<i>Capparis spinosa</i>	Caper					✓	✓	✓	
	Caprifoliaceae									
174	<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
176	<i>Fedia graciliflora</i>	Fedia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
178	<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	A honeysuckle							✓	
179	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	Mournful Widow					✓	✓	✓	
180	<i>Valerianella</i> spp.	corn salad species						✓		

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Caryophyllaceae									
192	<i>Silene colorata</i>	a catchfly	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
194	<i>Silene gallica</i>	Small-flowered Catchfly					✓	✓	✓	
195	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
199	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed			✓			✓		
	Chenopodiaceae									
203	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Sea Beet							✓	
206	<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	Glasswort							✓	
	Cistaceae									
208	<i>Cistus creticus</i>	a cistus		✓	✓		✓	✓		
210	<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus			✓				✓	
	Convolvulaceae									
214	<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>	Great Bindweed							✓	
215	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed		✓					✓	
	Crassulaceae									
224	<i>Phedimus stellatus</i>	Starry Stonecrop		✓	✓	✓		✓		
225	<i>Sedum caeruleum</i>	Blue Stonecrop		✓						
230	<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
	Ericaceae									
233	<i>Erica multiflora</i>	a heath	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
	Euphorbiaceae									
235	<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge						✓		

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
237	<i>Euphorbia characias</i>	Large Mediterranean Spurge	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
238	<i>Euphorbia dendroides</i>	Tree Spurge						✓		
240	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge				✓	✓	✓	✓	
246	<i>Euophorbia segetalis</i>	Corn Spurge			✓					
247	<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
249	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor Oil Plant	✓	✓					✓	
	Fabaceae									
250	<i>Acacia cyanophylla</i>	Blue-leaved Wattle					✓		✓	
251	<i>Acacia karroo</i>			✓					✓	
253	<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	Bean Trefoil			✓					
254	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
255	<i>Astragalus boeoticus</i>	a milk-vetch							✓	
258	<i>Cytisus infestus</i>	Thorny Broom	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
259	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob Tree	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
260	<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judas Tree	✓							
263	<i>Coronilla valentina</i>	a scorpion vetch			✓		✓			
265	<i>Genista aetnensis</i>	Mt.Etna Broom				✓				
271	<i>Lathyrus clymenum</i>	A vetchling	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
273	<i>Lathyrus ochrus</i>	A vetchling		✓					✓	
281	<i>Lotus tetragonolobus</i>	Asparagus Pea	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
282	<i>Lupinus angustifolius</i>	Narrow-leaved Lupin	✓			✓				
287	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick					✓			
310	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Wild Pea	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
311	<i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	✓			✓	✓	✓		
316	<i>Sulla coronaria</i>	Italian Sainfoin				✓				
317	<i>Sulla glomerata</i>	a sainfoin				✓			✓	

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
320	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil							✓	
325	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover		✓		✓	✓		✓	
327	<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Star Clover		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
330	<i>Tripodion tetraphyllum</i>	Bladder Vetch		✓					✓	
331	<i>Vicia bithynica</i>	Bithynian Vetch			✓					
333	<i>Vicia hybrida</i>	Hairy Yellow Vetchling	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
338	<i>Vicia narbonensis</i>	a vetch					✓			
	Fagaceae									
345	<i>Quercus cerris</i>	Turkey Oak		✓	✓					
347	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
348	<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Gentianaceae									
350	<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort					✓		✓	
351	<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Common Centaury							✓	
	Geraniaceae									
352	<i>Erodium acaule</i>	Stemless Stork's-bill				✓				
359	<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dovesfoot Cranesbill			✓					
360	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert					✓			
362	<i>Geranium tuberosum</i>	Tuberous-rooted Cranesbill				✓				
	Juglandaceae									
365	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut			✓	✓	✓	✓		
	Lamiaceae									
366	<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Ground Pine						✓		

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
367	<i>Ajuga orientalis</i>	Oriental Bugle					✓			
372	<i>Mentha</i> sp.				✓		✓			
373	<i>Micromeria graeca</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
374	<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>	Jerusalem Sage		✓	✓		✓	✓		
375	<i>Prasium majus</i>	Prasium	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
376	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary					✓	✓		
377	<i>Salvia fruticosa</i>	Three-leaved Sage		✓	✓					
379	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	✓	✓			✓	✓		
381	<i>Sideritis romana</i>								✓	
382	<i>Teucrium fruticans</i>	Tree Germander	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	
384	<i>Thymbra capitata</i>	a thyme					✓	✓	✓	
	Linaceae									
386	<i>Linum bienne</i>			✓	✓			✓		
	Malvaceae									
394	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	✓					✓		
	Moraceae									
395	<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Myrtaceae									
397	<i>Eucalyptus camuldulensis</i>	River Red Gum	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
398	<i>Myrtus communis</i>	Common Myrtle							✓	
	Nyctaginaceae									
399	<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>	Bougainvillea		✓						
	Oleaceae									

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
400	<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Manna Ash				✓				
401	<i>Olea europea</i>	Olive	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
402	<i>Phillyrea latifolia</i>				✓				✓	
	Orobanchaceae									
403	<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Bellardia		✓			✓	✓	✓	
406	<i>Orobanche crenata</i>	Bean Broomrape		✓	✓					
412	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	Branched Broomrape			✓					
414	<i>Orobanche sanguinea</i>	Bloody Broomrape							✓	
415	<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i>	Southern Red Bartsia		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
416	<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia							✓	
417	<i>Phelipanche nana</i>	Dwarf Sorrel Broomrape							✓	
	Oxalidaceae									
419	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Paeoniaceae									
420	<i>Paeonia mascula</i> subsp. <i>russoi</i>	a peony		✓				✓		
	Papaveraceae									
422	<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	White Ramping-Fumitory	✓							
425	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn Poppy	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Plantaginaceae									
427	<i>Antirrhinum siculum</i>	Sicilian Snapdragon		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
429	<i>Linaria reflexa</i>	a toadflax	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
430	<i>Linaria triphylla</i>	Three-leaved Toadflax	✓		✓		✓	✓		

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
431	<i>Misopates orontium</i>	Weasel's Snout					✓			
432	<i>Plantago afra</i>	Glandular Plantain		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
433	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain							✓	
435	<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	a plantain		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
438	<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain							✓	
439	<i>Plantago serraria</i>	a plantain		✓		✓			✓	
441	<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>	White Speedwell						✓		
	Platanaceae									
445	<i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Plane Tree					✓			
	Plumbaginaceae									
447	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Wavy-leaved Sea Lavender							✓	
	Polygonaceae									
451	<i>Rumex bucephalophorus</i>	a dock		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Primulaceae									
459	<i>Cyclamen repandum</i>	Spring Sowbread					✓	✓		
460	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel					✓		✓	
461	<i>Lysimachia loevingii</i>	Blue Scarlet Pimpernel		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Ranunculaceae									
465	<i>Anemone hortensis</i>	an anemone	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
467	<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy			✓		✓			
468	<i>Nigella damascena</i>	Love-in-a-mist			✓				✓	
474	<i>Ranunculus velutinus</i>	a buttercup			✓		✓			

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Resedaceae									
475	<i>Reseda alba</i>	White Mignonette			✓		✓	✓	✓	
	Rhamnaceae									
478	<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Mediterranean Buckthorn						✓		
	Rosaceae									
479	<i>Crataegus azarolus</i>	Medlar				✓				
480	<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Midland Hawthorn			✓	✓				
481	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
487	<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
489	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
491	<i>Pyrus spinosa</i>	Almond-leaved Pear	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
493	<i>Rubus</i> spp.	bramble species	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
494	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet					✓	✓		
495	<i>Sarcopoterium spinosum</i>	Thorny Burnet	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
	Rubiaceae									
502	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Sherardia			✓		✓	✓		
	Rutaceae									
510	<i>Ruta chalepensis</i>	Fringed Rue			✓		✓	✓		
	Salicaceae									
514	<i>Populus nigra</i>	Black Poplar					✓			
	Santalaceae									
515	<i>Osyris alba</i>	Osyris			✓		✓	✓		

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Saxifragaceae									
517	<i>Saxifraga carpetana</i> subsp. <i>graeca</i>	A saxifrage				✓				
518	<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage			✓	✓		✓		
	Scrophulariaceae									
520	<i>Scrophularia peregrina</i>	Nettle-leaved Figwort					✓	✓	✓	
521	<i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>	a mullein		✓			✓			
	Solanaceae									
525	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet							✓	
526	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade					✓	✓		
	Tamaricaceae									
529	<i>Tamarix africana</i>	a tamarisk		✓					✓	
	Thymelaeaceae									
531	<i>Daphne gnidium</i>	a daphne		✓	✓	✓				
	Ulmaceae									
533	<i>Ulmus canescens</i>	Mediterranean Elm					✓			
	Urticaceae									
538	<i>Urtica membranacea</i>	Mediterranean Nettle	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
539	<i>Urtica pilulifera</i>	Roman Nettle						✓		
	Verbenaceae									
540	<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana		✓						

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Viburnaceae									
541	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder				✓	✓	✓		
	Violaceae									
544	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet					✓			
	<i>Monocotyledons</i>									
	Amaryllidaceae									
547	<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic			✓				✓	
548	<i>Allium subhirsutum</i>	a garlic							✓	
	Agavaceae									
551	<i>Agave americana</i>	Century Plant		✓						
	Araceae									
552	<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	Friar's Cowl		✓			✓			
553	<i>Arum italicum</i>	Italian Lords-and-Ladies	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Asparagaceae									
559	<i>Bellevalia romana</i>		✓	✓		✓				
560	<i>Drimia maritima</i>	Sea Squill	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
563	<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
566	<i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i>	Bath Asparagus							✓	
567	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom					✓	✓		
	Asphodelaceae									
569	<i>Asphodeline lutea</i>	Yellow Asphodel	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		
570	<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Hollow-stemmed Asphodel			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
571	<i>Asphodelus ramosus</i>	Branched Asphodel	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Dioscoraceae									
579	<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony			✓		✓			
	Iridaceae									
580	<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Field Gladiolus	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
581	<i>Hermodactylus tuberosus</i>	Widow Iris	✓	✓	✓	✓				
582	<i>Iris germanica</i>	Tall Bearded Iris					✓	✓		
583	<i>Iris pseudopumila</i>	an iris		✓	✓	✓				
584	<i>Moraea sisyrinchium</i>	Barbary Nut	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
585	<i>Romulea bulbocodium</i>					✓				
	Orchidaceae									
596	<i>Anacamptis longicornu</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
597	<i>Anacamptis papilionacea</i>	Pink Butterfly Orchid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
599	<i>Himantoglossum robertianum</i>	Giant Orchid	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	
600	<i>Neotinea commutata</i>					✓	✓	✓		
601	<i>Neotinea lactea</i>	Milky Orchid	✓	✓		✓		✓		
604	<i>Ophrys archimedeae</i>						✓			
605	<i>Ophrys bertolonii</i>	Bertoloni's Bee Orchid	✓	✓		✓		✓		
606	<i>Ophrys biancae</i>		✓	✓	✓				✓	
607	<i>Ophrys bombyliflora</i>	Bumblebee Orchid	✓	✓	✓	✓				
609	<i>Ophrys calliantha</i>				✓				✓	
610	<i>Ophrys exaltata</i>			✓		✓	✓			
611	<i>Ophrys explanata</i>		✓		✓		✓			

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
612	<i>Ophrys flammeola</i>					?				
615	<i>Ophrys lupercalis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
616	<i>Ophrys incubacea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
617	<i>Ophrys lunulata</i>				✓		✓	✓		
618	<i>Ophrys lutea</i>	Yellow Bee Orchid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
619	<i>Ophrys oxyrhynchos</i>				✓					
620	<i>Ophrys panormitana</i>		✓	✓						
621	<i>Ophrys passionis</i> var.garganica			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
623	<i>Ophrys sicula</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
624	<i>Ophrys speculum</i>	Mirror Orchid	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		
625	<i>Ophrys tenthredinifera</i>	Sawfly Orchid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
626	<i>Orchis anthropophora</i>	Man Orchid			✓		✓			
628	<i>Orchis italica</i>	Italian Man Orchid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
629	<i>Orchis provincialis</i>					✓				
632	<i>Serapias lingua</i>	Tongue Orchid		✓		✓	✓			
633	<i>Serapias orientalis</i>							✓		
634	<i>Serapias parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Orchid		✓					✓	
635	<i>Serapias vomeracea</i>	Ploughshare Orchid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
	Hybrids									
636	<i>Anacamptis x bornemannii</i>	<i>A. longicornu x A. papilionacea</i>			✓	✓				
637	<i>Ophrys x manfredoniae</i>	<i>O tenthredinifera x O. incubacea</i>			✓					
638	<i>Orchis x bivonae</i>	<i>O. anthropophora x O. italica</i>					✓			
	Palmae									
639	<i>Chamaerops humilis</i>	Dwarf Fan Palm	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Poaceae									
645	<i>Ampelodesmos mauritanicus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
647	<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
649	<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking-grass							✓	
658	<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail Grass		✓					✓	
662	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed							✓	
	Posidoniaceae									
666	<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Posidonia							✓	
	Smilacaceae									
661	<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Common Smilax	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

Systematic List Number 2 Birds

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
2	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		✓								
7	Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>							✓			
8	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>							✓			
9	Cattle Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	✓						✓			
10	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		✓					✓			
11	Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>							✓			
12	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>		✓					✓			
14	Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		✓					✓			
16	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>					H					
22	Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>							✓			
26	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓			
32	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓			✓	✓				
40	Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>					H					
43	Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>					✓					
44	Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>							✓			
45	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>							✓			
71	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus micahellis</i>		✓					✓			
74	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>		✓								
81	Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>						✓				
82	Woodpigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
83	Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>							H			
84	Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
85	Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>				H						
89	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>		H			H	H				
93	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>				✓	✓	✓				
94	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>						✓				
96	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>					✓					
101	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>					H					
104	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>		H			H		H			

	Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
105	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>		H		H						
108	Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>					✓					
109	Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
113	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>		H		✓						
119	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>					✓					
122	Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>					H					
125	Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>				H						
131	Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>		✓		✓						
135	Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>			H	✓	✓	✓	✓			
140	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		H	H		H		✓			
141	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		✓	H	✓	H	H	✓			
145	Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>		H					H			
152	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>		✓	✓	✓	H	✓	✓			
157	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		H	✓	✓	H	✓	H			
160	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>			H	H	H	H				
162	Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>					H	H				
169	Blue Tit	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
170	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	H	✓	✓	✓	✓			
176	Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓	✓		✓					
177	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
181	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus (corone) cornix</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
182	Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				
184	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			
187	Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer italiae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
190	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		H		H	✓	✓				
191	Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		H	H	✓	✓	✓	H			
193	Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
194	Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>					H					
196	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		H	H	✓	✓	✓				
200	Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>		H		H	✓	✓				

Systematic List Number 3 Butterflies

Butterflies

Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>					✓	✓				
Common Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>						✓				
Southern Marbled Skipper	<i>Carcharodus baeticus</i>						✓				
Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias croceus</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓			
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓	✓		✓					
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>					✓	✓				
Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				
Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>			✓							
Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>			✓	✓			✓			
Small Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>					✓					
Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>						✓	✓			
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓				✓	✓			
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>			✓							
Large Tortoiseshell	<i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>				✓		✓				
Nettle Tree Butterfly	<i>Libythea celtis</i>				✓						
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓				
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>		✓	✓		✓		✓			
Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>					✓					

Reptiles and Amphibians

Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Common Toad (tadpoles)	<i>Bufo bufo</i>			✓		✓					

Italian Tree Frog	<i>Hyla intermedia</i>				✓	H		H			
Pool Frog	<i>Pelophylax lessonae</i>				✓			✓			
Italian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis siculus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Sicilian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis waglerianus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Painted Frog (tadpoles)							✓				
Western Whip Snake							✓				

Other Taxa

Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Egyptian Grasshopper	<i>Anacridium aegyptium</i>		✓			✓	✓				
Dune Tiger Beetle	<i>Calomera littoralis</i>							✓			
Copper Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx haemorrhoidalis</i>					✓					
Mint Leaf Beetle	<i>Chrysolina herbacea</i>			✓							
Poplar Leaf Beetle	<i>Chrysomela populi</i>		✓								
Island Blue-tailed Damselfly	<i>Ischnura genei</i>							✓			
Sicilian Mortar Bee	<i>Megachile sicula</i>							✓			
Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>		✓								