

Datça

Wildlife at Leisure

A Greentours Trip Report

6th – 13th April 2022

Led by Yasemin Konuralp & Lara Bloom

Day 1 April 6, 2025- Arrive Dalaman Airport, transfer to Datça

After completing part of our shopping for the picnic, we will meet our group at the airport. Since it will be quite late, we plan to take a break at a restaurant before heading to our hotel in Datça. Some members of the group arrived at the hotel earlier. We agreed to meet at breakfast.

Day 2 April 7, 2025- Mesudiye -Hayıtbükü

After a brief introductory meeting we left the hotel at 10:00 AM. In Reşadiye, we stopped by a bakery to buy bread and almond cookies (*Acıbadem kurabiyesi*). These cookies, made only from locally grown almonds, were a big hit.

Within an hour, we reached the Mesudiye junction. Just after the intersection, we stopped at a flower-filled area on the right side of the road. This gently sloping land then transitions into a more level terrain with olive groves toward the back. Amid the many species from the Fabaceae family, ***Ranunculus asiaticus***, ***Allium neapolitanum***, ***Anacamptis pyramidalis*** spotted by Jen stood out like stars.

At our second stop, *Convolvulus althaeoides* was cascading beautifully from the stone walls. When we reached the coast, we decided to have our picnic on the western side of the beach, at the beginning of the road leading to Ovabükü. Since it was still early for lunch, we opted for a walk along the Ovabükü trail.

On the left side of the road, the forest and maquis vegetation rose on a rocky slope. Among rock-dwelling plants like *Sedum* and *Umbilicus*, we enjoyed a cool and scenic walk surrounded by scattered *Ranunculus asiaticus*. From time to time, we chased butterflies and dragonflies. On the way back, Ersten discovered an *Ophrys oblita* tucked away between the bushes. Once our eyes adjusted, we spotted two more orchid species.

Meanwhile, our captain Durmuş had set up our picnic table by the sea. We wrapped up our meal with delicious almond cookies and freshly brewed tea before exploring the eastern side of the beach. The weather shifted between cloudy, sunny, and light rain throughout the day.

On the way back, Clive spotted a male **Blue Rock Thrush**, and we also saw a **Collared Flycatcher**. We returned to our hotel at in time for a rest and then excellent buffet dinner.

Day 3 April 8, 2025- Knidos

Since the rain and wind that began during the night continued into the morning, we decided to change the program and head to Knidos. We set off at 10:00 a.m. and, in case the weather improved, we stocked up on picnic supplies. We reached Knidos within an hour and a half, but the weather was getting worse. At the restaurant, I gave some information about the history of Knidos. Around noon, the weather calmed down a bit. We began our visit to the ruins of Knidos. A Cretzchmar's Bunting was calling from the top of the theatre. During our short visit, we had good views of Rock Nuthatch, two pairs of Black-eared Wheatear, and flocks of White and Yellow Wagtails.

We returned to the restaurant and had lunch there. While it was still rainy and windy outside, we enjoyed our tea warmed by the wood stove inside the restaurant. Around 14:00, we spent a bit more time at the ancient site. However, the rain and wind persisted, so we did not go down to Bağlarözü. On our way back to the hotel, the weather cleared up. I took this opportunity to follow the scenic coastal road from Palamutbükü to Ovacık. On this quiet, traffic-free road, we stopped as much as we wanted for birds and flowers and had a wonderful time.

We observed Short-toed Eagle and Hoopoe, and heard Chukar calling from a distance. On the slope above the road, we saw an incredible mass of *Euphorbia acanthothamnus*, thriving among the rocks—its size and form made us think it should definitely be used in landscape architecture. Our driver pointed out *Achillea cretica*, a white-flowered bushy plant covering the slope, and *Campanula hagiella* growing just by the rocks.

Day 4 April 9, 2025 Murdala day - Değirmenbükü

As we started gathering for breakfast in the morning, Umut, the restaurant staff member, was preparing the table for us while watching birds flying in flocks over the sea and occasionally diving toward the water. For a few days, he had been telling Lara that he had seen them before and was curious about what species they were. An hour later, the birds began flying closer to our hotel, and we were finally able to identify them—they were **Sandwich Terns**. Since then, we were watching the terns in the morning and afternoon till leaving Datça. At 10:00 a.m., we left the hotel and picked up some fresh bread. We stopped at the village café in Cumalı, chatted with the locals, and drank tea. We talked a bit about global affairs—everyone seemed to have the same problems: roads constantly being dug up for electricity, sewage, and water infrastructure. Life was getting more and more expensive...

Then we headed toward the cistern area. Nearly all types of maquis vegetation were present here. The slopes were decorated with the soft pink flowers of *Cistus parviflorus*. From somewhere higher up, a **Quail** was calling. A **Rüppell's Warbler** flew above us for quite a while. The strong wind had left everyone dazed, and as the desire for a windless spot grew, we decided to turn back and take a lower route down to the coastline.

On our way, we stopped to admire *Serapias cordigera*, and there we also encountered **Eastern Meadow Brown**, **Clouded Yellow**, **New Bath White**, and of course, the **Painted Lady**.

The coastline felt like an untouched, remote place with no settlements. We were greeted only by a **Short-toed Eagle**. There was a perfectly placed seat waiting for us, where we could watch the waves and relax to the sound of the sea.

On the way back, our driver Durmuş suddenly stopped the car. Just ahead on the road, a **Hoopoe** was actively pecking at something. We watched it until it eventually flew off.

Day 5 April 10, 2025- Karamanbaşı Tepe

Today, the weather was finally nice—sunny and calm, with no wind. We left the hotel and headed east. At our first stop, we came across a field full of *Serapias cordigera*, the most striking of the *Serapias* species. Whilst at the pond fire, an Alpine Swift came to drink water, right by the van!

Following the forest road, we arrived at a place that felt like an oasis, with the remnants of a few old houses and a farm that resembled an abandoned settlement. It seemed like a great spot to spend some time. We chose a grassy area for our picnic. Those who wanted to watch birds or look at flowers could wander off as they liked.

After about an hour and a pleasant picnic, we scattered around again. As usual, Ersten disappeared for a while and returned with a collection of beautiful flower photos. We followed a path, walking and tracking birds.

Our day was filled with wonderful moments and lots of photographs to remember it by.

Day 6 April 11, 2025- Datça-Geyre-Pamukkale

After an early breakfast, we hit the road at 08:00. Lara noticed a Roller perched on a roadside power line. We turned back—and it was still there. It was a lovely way to start the morning.

At the Marmaris–Muğla junction, we took a detour along a 500-meter path lined with eucalyptus trees dating back to the 1960s, hoping to both cut the corner and stretch our legs. After walking for about 10 minutes, we noticed a flooded area and some birds in a clearing on the right. The area, mainly occupied by ibises, was being visited occasionally by others too. We spent about half an hour there.

Continuing on our way, we saw that snow had fallen on Babadağ and the other high mountains we planned to climb later that afternoon. The weather was quite cold. After a cheerful lunch at a lovely restaurant, we decided to spend some time at the nearby ancient city of Aphrodisias. With its 30,000-seat stadium, the entrance to the Temple of Aphrodite, the theatre and odeon—along with the birds and flowers—it was a magnificent place.

Day 7 April 12, 2025- Hierapolis - Pamukkale

This morning was sunny, with clouds expected in the afternoon. We set off early to reach the Pamukkale travertines as early as possible. As soon as we entered the parking area, Lara spotted a Little Owl. The owl kept us busy for a while, but we knew we'd have plenty of time to photograph it on our way back after visiting the ancient site.

While exploring the terraces and the theatre, we stopped frequently to watch the birds. White Stork, Blue Rock Thrush, and Cirl Bunting were among the highlights.

In the afternoon, we went up the hill above Pamukkale for lunch and spent time exploring the area for more birds and flowers.

Day 8 April 13, 2025- Pamukkale – Dalaman Airport

After a long drive, we planned one final birding stop before reaching Dalaman Airport. A small marsh turned out to be surprisingly rich in birdlife, revealing large numbers of Little Egrets, along with Marsh Harriers, Purple Herons, Sand Martins, and a Hoopoe.

Checklist – Locations Summary

Date		Day	Locations
06 April 2025	Morning	1	2 pax already arrived hotel in Datça.
06 April 2025	Afternoon	1	3 pax arrived 17:30 at Dalaman airport and transferred to hotel in Datça.
07 April 2025	Morning	2	Mesudiye -Hayıtbükü west costal road
07 April 2025	Afternoon	2	Mesudiye -Hayıtbükü east costal road - Datça
08 April 2025	Morning	3	Knidos antique city
08 April 2025	Afternoon	3	Knidos - Coastal road from Palamutbükü to Ovabükü - Mesudiye - Datça
09 April 2025	Morning	4	Cumalı village to Murdala road, Cistern.
09 April 2025	Afternoon	4	Değirmenbükü down to the beach-Datça
10 April 2025	Morning	5	Karamanbaşı mount forets area/Emecik- around Forest fire pool
10 April 2025	Afternoon	5	Karamanbaşı mount forest area-around farm of a local-Datça
11 April 2025	Morning	6	Brief bird watching in Marmaris Eucalyptus road. Drive via Karabörtlen to Geyre.
11 April 2025	Afternoon	6	Lunch at a restaurant, visit to Aphrodisias antique city. Pamukkale
12 April 2025	Morning	7	Visit to Pamukkale travertens and the antique city
12 April 2025	Afternoon	7	Drive up in the hills, picnic lunch and exploring the forest area
13 April 2025	Morning	8	Check-out hotel in Pamukkale. Drive down to the coast. Brieaf bird watching near Köyceğiz.

13 April 2025	Afternoon	8	Lunch at a restaurant. Dalaman airport.
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Systematic List Number 1 Flora

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Selaginellaceae	---							
<i>Selaginella denticulata</i>	---	x						

Ephedraceae	---							
<i>Ephedra foeminea</i>	---		x					

Pinaceae	---							
<i>Pinus brutia</i>	---	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Aizoaceae	---							
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	---	x	x					
<i>Mesembryanthemum cordifolium</i>	---		x					

Alliaceae	---							
<i>Allium neapolitanum</i>	---	x						

Anacardiaceae	---							
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	---	x		x				
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	---	x		x				

Apiaceae	---							
<i>Ferula communis</i>		x						
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>		x						
<i>Tordylium apulum</i>		x						
Apocynaceae								
<i>Nerium oleander</i>		x						
Araceae								
<i>Dracunculus vulgaris</i> (leaf)						x		
Asphodelaceae (Xanthorrhoeaceae)								
<i>Asphodelus ramosus</i> ssp <i>ramosus</i>		x				x		
Asteraceae								
<i>Achillea cretica</i>			X					
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>		x	X					
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>		x	X					
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>					x			
<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>		x	x					

<i>Geropogon hybridus</i>		x						
<i>Glebionis coronaria</i>		x	x					
<i>Glebionis segetum</i>		x	x					
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>		x						
<i>Inula heterolepis</i>		x	x					
<i>Jurinea mollis</i>			x	x				
<i>Notobasis syriaca</i>		x	x					
<i>Onopordum bracteatum</i> (whitish basal leaves)		x						
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>		x	x					
<i>Phagnalon rupestre</i>		x						
<i>Ptilostemon chamaepeuce</i> (no flower yet)		x						
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>		x						
<i>Urospermum picroides</i>		x	x					
<i>Boraginaceae</i>								
<i>Anchusa azurea</i>		x						
<i>Anchusa undulata hybrida</i>		x						
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>				x				
<i>Echium angustifolium</i>				x				
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>		x						
<i>Lithodora hispidula</i>				x				
<i>Brassicaceae</i>								
<i>Arabis verna</i>			x					
<i>Cakile maritima</i>			x					
<i>Matthiola sinuata</i>			x					
<i>Cactaceae</i>								
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>		x						
<i>Caesalpiniaceae</i>								
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>		x		x				
<i>Campanulaceae</i>								
<i>Campanula delicatula</i>			x					
<i>Campanula hagielia</i>			x	x				
<i>Campanula lyrata</i>		x	x	x				
<i>Legousia speculum-veneris</i>				x				
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>								
<i>Petrorrhagia dubia</i>		x						
<i>Silene behen</i>		x	x					
<i>Silene colorata</i>		x						
<i>Silene cretica</i>					x			

Cistaceae								
<i>Cistus creticus</i>		x	x	x	x			
<i>Cistus parviflorus</i>				x				
<i>Cistus salviifolius</i>		x	x	x	x			
<i>Fumana arabica</i>		x						
Convolvulaceae								
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>		x	x					
Crassulaceae								
<i>Rosularia serrata</i> (leaf & last year's inflorescence)		x						
<i>Umbilicus horizontalis</i> (leaves)		x						
Dipsacaceae								
<i>Knautia integrifolia</i>		x	x					
Ericaceae								
<i>Arbutus andrachne</i>		x	x					
<i>Erica manipuliflora</i> (plant without flowers)		x						
Euphorbiaceae								
<i>Euphorbia acanthothamnus</i>		x	x					
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>		x						
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>		x						
Fabaceae								
<i>Anagyris foetida</i>		x						
<i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i>		x						
<i>Calicotome villosa</i>			x					
<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>						x		
<i>Cystiopsis dorycniiifolia</i>					x	x	x	
<i>Genista acanthoclada</i>		x	x	x	x			
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>		x						
<i>Onobrychis aequidentata</i>		x						
<i>Spartium junceum</i>		x	x	x	x			
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>		x	x					
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>		x						
Fagaceae								
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>		x						
Geraniaceae								
<i>Erodium gruinum</i>		x						

<i>Geranium lucidum</i>		x						
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>		x						
<i>Geranium tuberosum</i>							x	
<i>Hyacinthaceae</i>								
<i>Drimia maritima</i> (leaves)		x						
<i>Leopoldia comosa</i>		x	x					
<i>Leopoldia caucasicum</i>		x	x					
<i>Leopoldia weissii</i>		x						
<i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i>		x						
<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i>						x		
<i>Iridaceae</i>								
<i>Gladiolus anatolicus</i>		x						
<i>Moraea sisyrinchium</i> (over)		x						
<i>Lamiaceae</i>								
<i>Lamium moschatum</i>							x	
<i>Lavandula stoechas</i>		x						
<i>Origanum onites</i> (lvs)		x						
<i>Phlomis lycia</i>		x	x					
<i>Prasium majus</i>		x	x	x				
<i>Salvia fruticosa</i>		x	x	x				
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>			x	x				
<i>Satureja thymbra</i>			x	x				
<i>Teucrium brevifolium</i>			x	x				
<i>Liliaceae</i>								
<i>Gagea graeca</i> (white-flowered)		x						
<i>Smilax aspera</i> (lvs. & flowers)		x						
<i>Lauraceae</i>								
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>		x						
<i>Linaceae</i>								
<i>Linum bienne</i>		x						
<i>Malvaceae</i>								
<i>Malva parviflora</i>		x						
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>		x	x			x		
<i>Mimosaceae</i>								
<i>Acacia cyanophylla</i>		x	x	x	x	x		

Myrtaceae								
<i>Myrtus communis</i>		x						
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>						x		
Orchidaceae								
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>		x						
<i>Ophrys argolica lucis</i>		x						
<i>Ophrys holosericea oblita</i>		x						
<i>Ophrys fusca</i>		x						
<i>Orchis anatolica</i>				x				
<i>Orchis italica</i>				x				
<i>Serapias cordigera</i>				x				
<i>Serapias parviflora</i>		x						
Orobanchaceae								
<i>Bellardia trixago</i>		x						
<i>Orobanche pubescens</i>				x				
Oxalidaceae								
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>		x						
Papaveraceae								
<i>Hypecoum procumbens</i>						x		
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>		x		x				
Plumbaginaceae								
<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>			x					
Poaceae								
<i>Briza maxima</i>		x						
Primulaceae								
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>		x						
Ranunculaceae								
<i>Adonis flammea</i>							x	
<i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i>		x						
Resedaceae								
<i>Reseda lutea</i>							x	
Rhamnaceae								
<i>Paliurus spina-christi</i>		x	x	x				

Rosaceae								
<i>Sarcopoterium spinosum</i>		x						
Santalaceae								
<i>Viscum album</i>							x	
Solanaceae								
<i>Mandragora officinalis</i> (leaf & fruit)		x	x					
Styracaceae								
<i>Styrax officinalis</i>		x		x				
Tamaricaceae								
<i>Tamarix smyrnensis</i> (by the sea of our hotel)		x	x	x	x	x		
Thymelaeaceae								
<i>Daphne gnidioides</i> (with no flower)		x						

Systematic List Number 2 Butterflies

Day		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4
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Pieridae

Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	x		X		X									
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>				X	X									
New Bath White	<i>Pontia edusa</i>			X											
Orange-Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>				X	X									
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>	x		X	X	X									

Lycaenidae

Sloe Hairstreak	<i>Satyrrium acaciae</i>	x													
Lang's Short-tailed Blue	<i>Leptotes pirithous</i>				X										

Nymphalidae- Satyrinae

Eastern Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola telmessia</i>	x		X											
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Nymphalidae- Apaturinae

Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>			X											
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>	x		X	X	X									
Glanville Fritillary	<i>Melitaea cinxia</i>				X										

Hesperiidae

Mallow Skipper	<i>Carcharodus alceae</i>					X									
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Systematic List Number 3 Birds

1	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>									X
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2	Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		x	X					X	
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3	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>			X		X	X			X
4	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>			X						
5	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>									X
6	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellis</i>						X			X
7	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>						X			X
8	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>							X		

9	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>								X	
10	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>								X	

11	Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	x		X		X	X	X		
12	Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>						X			X
13	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>							X		
14	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>									
15	Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>									
16	Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>					X				
17	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>									
18	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>						X	X		

19	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>									
20	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>			X						
21	Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>									
22	Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonorae</i>									

23	Peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>									
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24	Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>			H						
25	Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>							H		

26	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>									
27	Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana porzana</i>									
28	Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>								X	
29	Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>								X	
30	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>									
31	Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>									
32	Stone Curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>									
33	Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>									
34	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>							X		
35	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>									
36	Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>									
37	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>									
38	Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>									
39	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>									
40	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>									
41	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>									
42	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>									
43	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>									
44	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>									
45	Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>									
46	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>									
47	Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>									
48	Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>									
49	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>									
50	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>									

51	Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>								
52	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>								
53	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>								
54	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>								
55	Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>								
56	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>								
57	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>						X		
58	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>								
59	Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>								

60	Mediterranean Gull	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>								
61	Little Gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>								
62	Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>								
63	Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus audouinii</i>		X						
64	Common Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>			X					
65	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>			X					
66	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>								
67	Yellow-legged Herring Gull	<i>Larus a. cachinnans</i>		X	X	X				

68	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>								
69	Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>								
70	Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>				X				
71	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>								
72	Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>								
73	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>								
74	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>								
75	White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>								

76	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>								
77	Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>								

78	Woodpigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>							X	
79	Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
80	Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>								
81	Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>								

82	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>								
83	Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>							X	

84	Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>								
85	Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>								
86	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>							X	
87	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>								
88	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>								
89	Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>								

90	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>			X	X			X	X
91	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>								
92	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>				X			X	

93	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>								
94	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>								
95	Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>						1		
96	Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		x	X			X		X

97	Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>								
98	Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>								
99	Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>								
100	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>						X		

101	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos minor</i>									
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102	Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>									
103	Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>									
104	Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>									
105	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>		x	X			X	X		
106	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>									
107	Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>									
108	Shore Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>									

109	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>									X
110	Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>									
111	Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		X	X	X		X	X	X	
112	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>		X	X	X			X	X	
113	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>		x	X	X		X	X	X	

114	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>									
115	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>					X				
116	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>		x				X			
117	Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>									
118	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>									

119	Blue-headed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>									
120	Grey-headed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla (flava) thunbergii</i>									
121	Black-headed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla (flava) feldegg</i>									

122	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla (flava) beema</i>		X							
123	Yellow Headed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla (flava) lutea</i>									
124	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>									
125	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		X	X		X	X	X		

126	Yellow-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygus</i>									
127	Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>									
128	Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>									
129	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>									

130	Rufous Bush Robin	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>									
131	Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>									
132	Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>									
133	Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>									
134	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>									
135	White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i>									
136	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>									
137	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>									
138	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>		X	X		X	X			
139	Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>									
140	Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>									
141	Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>							X		
142	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		X							
143	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>		X	X		X	X	X		
144	Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>									
145	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>		X					X		
146	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>									
147	Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		X	X		X	X	X		

148	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>								
149	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>								

150	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>								X
151	Fan-tailed Warbler	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>								
152	Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>								
153	Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>								
154	Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>								
155	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>								
156	Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>								
157	Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>								
158	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	X							
159	Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais pallida</i>								
160	Olive-tree Warbler	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>								
161	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>			X					
162	Ruppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia rueppelli</i>			X		X			
163	Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>								
164	Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>								
165	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>		X						
166	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>								
167	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>								
168	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>			X					
169	Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>								
170	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>								
171	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>								
172	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>								
173	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>								
174	Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>								

175	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>								
176	Semi-collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>								
177	Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>		X		X		X	X	
178	Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>								

179	Bearded Tit	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>								
180	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	X					X	X	
181	Marsh Tit	<i>Parus palustris</i>								
182	Sombre Tit	<i>Parus lugubris</i>								
183	Crested Tit	<i>Parus cristatus</i>								
184	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>							X	
185	Blue Tit	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>			X			X	X	
186	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	X	X	X	X		X	X	

187	Western Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta neumayer</i>			X			X	X	
188	Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>								

189	Common Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>								
190	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>								
191	Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>								

192	Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>								
193	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>								
194	Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>								
195	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>		x	X			X	X	X
196	Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>								

197	Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	x	x	X		X	X	X	X
198	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>						X	X	X

199	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>								
200	Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>								
201	Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>								
202	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>								
203	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus (corone) cornix</i>	X	x	X		X	X	X	X
204	Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		x	X				X	X
205	Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>						X		

206	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	X	X	X		X	X	X	X
207	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>		X						
208	Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>							X	
209	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>								
210	Snow Finch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>								

211	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>					X	X	X	
212	Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>							X	
213	Red-fronted Serin	<i>Serinus pusillus</i>								
214	Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>							X	
215	Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>						X	X	
216	Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>								
217	Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>								
218	Common Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>								
219	Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>								
220	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>								

221	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>								
222	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>							X	
223	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>			X					

224	Cinereous Bunting	<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>								
225	Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>								
226	Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>		X				X	X	
227	Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>								
228	Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>								
229	Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>		X				X	X	X

Starred Agama - *Laudakia stellio* – 10th april

wall lizard

Marsh frog – 12th april

Red squirrel 11th april