

Dolomites

Wildlife at Leisure

A Greentours Trip Report

14th – 21st June 2019

Leaders: Stefano Doglio & Paul Green

Daily trip report and plant list by Paul.

Day 1 14th June Forcella

With staggered flights arriving into Venice airport during the morning, Stefano picked those up who arrived first and took them to the nearby Eden Restaurant, where once we all had arrived we had a late lunch together. It was surprisingly warm around 35°C, we were all pleased to head off to the cooler mountain temperatures. As we started to climb into the Dolomites we were surrounded by Norway Spruce forests, the common tree over the next week. The grassy areas by the road were often covered in Globeflowers. Dropping down one of the many hairpin bends we pulled over for a short stroll. Here we had the delights of Spring Gentians, *Clematis alpina* (Alpine Clematis) and *Polygala chamaebuxus* (Shrubby Milkwort), the later with yellow and white flowers, the English name



being a little misleading, as in most cases the plants were very small, and hardly big enough to be a shrub. Arriving at Rocca Pietore and pulling up at the Hotel Albe, late in the afternoon, our lodgings for the week. A very picturesque spot, with high mountain peaks rising in all directions you looked.



Day 2 15th June Caprile viewpoint, Giau Pass



Our first stop was a short distance out of Caprile at a view point, looking way down into the valley. It was a surprise to see *Campanula rotundifolia* (Harebell) and *Campanula glomerata* (Clustered Bellflower) growing out of the concrete steps. It was rather hard taking good



photos of plants growing on the rock face, which was the road bank, as it was covered in strong wire. Here we had the dainty white flowers of *Silene nutans* (Nottingham Catchfly) and purple *Aster alpinus* (Alpine Aster), and a Common Wall Lizard basking in the sun. At the view point we could look down onto bushes of *Berberis vulgaris* (Barberry). *Saxifraga paniculata* (Livelong Saxifrage) hung out of the rock face, and in a grassy area we had good views of Apollos mostly sitting on flowers, a

few did flutter about.

A quick stop was taken on a sharp hairpin where *Thalictrum aquilegifolium* (Great Meadow-rue) was just coming into flower. A few *Primula farinosa* (Bird's-eye Primrose) were flowering on the roadside.

Driving up to the summit of the road we pulled into a layby. Here we were all soon enthralled by the masses of *Crocus albiflorus*, which came in white, purple or a mixture of both coloured flowers. The flower of the day had to have been *Soldanella alpina* (Alpine Snowbell), as they seemed to be everywhere, with their dainty purple heads hanging like bells. It was a sign that the snow had only just melted here. Not far away there were many large patches of snow. We made our way to a rocky area where the first flowers of *Rhodothamnus chamaecistus* (Dwarf Alpenrose) were open. Sue found a patch of *Arctostaphylos alpinus* (Alpine Bearberry), which has yellowish-green flowers. A few Painted Ladies were seen, a butterfly we saw every day.



We dropped a little way down the road to have our first picnic, laid out in the back of the bus, and on a well-travelled table along with chairs, Stefano brought along with him.

Back over the summit and another stop, where we had a wander over a grassy slope with scattered large rocks. *Pinguicula alpina* (Alpine Butterwort) was found in the damp areas. Several rocks had plenty of yellow *Primula auricula* (Bear's-ear), and patches of the silvery leaves of *Potentilla nitida* (Pink Cinquefoil), as hard as we looked, only one pink flower could be found.

Our last stop of the day was for *Orchis mascula* (Early-purple Orchid), growing on a road bank. Being lower down it was much warmer and a number of butterflies were seen including Speckled Woods and Red Admiral. Judith found the pale yellow spikes of *Pedicularis elongata* at the top of a bank, which several of the group walked up to take photos. By the bus were several patches of *Lathyrus ochraceus* with cream flowers which turned orange with age.

**Day 3 16th June Sottoguda, Malga Ciappla, Fedaia, Marmot Meadow,
Sotty, Caprile Bridge**

Our first stop of the day was by a bridge over a deep gorge, where we could look down the valley and see the Hotel Albe in the distance. Below us the river was flowing fast. Under the trees were a good selection of woodland species, including the first flowering *Maianthemum bifolium* (May Lily) and *Polygonatum verticillatum* (Whorled Solomon's-seal).

We moved a short distance up the road and had a look around a small meadow. The butterflies seen included Large Blue, Woodland Ringlet and Small Heath. The lovely blue flowering spikes of *Salvia pratensis* (Meadow Clary) were everywhere, a very common species in the Dolomites. At the other end of the spectrum was the tiny white flowers of *Thesium alpinum* (Alpine Bastard-toadflax).



We moved up to Fedaia Reservoir where it was much cooler, as we were back up with the snow patches. Here we had some beautiful small pink cushions of *Thlaspi rotundifolium* (Round-leaved Penny-cress). The last flowers of *Petasites paradoxus* (Alpine Butterbur) were well photographed by the group. At lower altitudes it was always in seed. The highlight for many was the tiny nodding white flowers of *Soldanella minima* (Least Snowbell) on the rock face by the path. Dancing about in the fresh breeze amongst the grassy dam slope was deep pink *Primula halleri* (Long-flowered Primrose).





Dropping back down into the warmth to have our picnic at Marmot Meadow, where, as the name suggests, we watched the Marmots while having our lunch. There were a few rain drops in the air, but nothing to worry about at this time of day. Stefano lead us straight over to the white flowers of *Ranunculus kuepferi* on the slope amongst *Alnus viridis* (Green Alder). Janet found a small clump of *Viola rupestris* (Teesdale Violet) by a marmot burrow. On a

bank by the track we had pink *Trifolium alpinum* (Alpine Clover) with rather large leaves compared to the flower heads. On the same bank the all green *Botrychium lunaria* (Moonwort) blended in well with the other vegetation. On a mound covered in the hairy dark blue-purplish spikes of *Ajuga pyramidalis* (Pyramidal Bugle), there was one *Gentiana acaulis* (Trumpet Gentian) with a white flower.

Dropping lower for a walk amongst Norway Spruce forest was soon abandoned as an afternoon shower arrived. Returning to the vans we went to Sottoguda for our ice cream stop, a very attractive village with extremely narrow streets. After we were all refreshed, some took a look in the church, before we took a walk through the village, where we encountered our first *Cypripedium calceolus* (Lady's-slipper Orchid), not wild, but as a bedding plant. A Hairy Shieldbug (*Dolycoris baccarum*) was seen on a grassy bank, and several Black Redstarts were seen on the buildings.

Our last stop of the day was by Caprile bridge where Stefano knew exactly where to focus the telescope on the rock face to see the Devil's Claw (*Physoplexis comosa*), a perfect ending to the day.



Day 4 17th June

Gares, San Luacano

We drove through Canale D'Agordo where Pope John Paul 1st was born to reach our destination at Gares. Here we pulled up by a restaurant set in a wooded plateau surrounded by high mountain slopes. Several Goldfinches were seen where we parked. The first flower studied was *Paris quadrifolia* (Herb-paris), and it wasn't long before

Anemone trifolia caught our eye. A Humming-bird Hawk-moth was moving at lightning speed from flower to flower. A grassy clearing had many purple spikes of *Horminum pyrenaicum* (Dragonmouth), the flowers did have a wide mouth, which must be why it is thought to look like a dragon. A narrow steep path amongst rocks and scrub was followed up to a waterfall, the spray was rather refreshing in the heat. The dainty yellow flowers of *Melampyrum sylvaticum* (Small Cow-wheat) could be seen on some of the boulders. *Lycopodium annotinum* (Interrupted Clubmoss) was common in places. The star flower we had all made the effort to climb up to was the magical Lady's-slipper Orchid, several clumps had over 30 flower spikes. Retracing our steps we walked down to the river bridge where another yellow flower was seen, this time *Papaver alpinum* (Alpine Poppy).



A short stop was taken in a very flowery meadow which had been fenced off from the cattle. Here the bright orange *Lilium bulbiferum* (Orange Lily) was looking splendid, as was the white *Anthericum ramosum* (Branched St Bernard's Lily). A Black-veined White flew across the road.

We drove on round to San Luacano. The only flowering *Lilium martagon* (Martagon Lily) of the trip was rather small with just 3 flowers. On the bank of the forest track several *Platanthera bifolia* (Lesser Butterfly-orchid) were flowering, also with white flowers was *Tofieldia calyculata* (Tofield's Asphodel). The track took us up to a small lake, which had crystal clear water. Two of the tall thistles we saw had pale yellow flowers: *Cirsium erisithales* (Yellow Melancholy Thistle) and *Cirsium oleraceum* (Cabbage Thistle). Several Brimstones were enjoying the heat.



One last stop was made to see very large stands of *Matteuccia struthiopteris* (Ostrich Fern) amongst the trees. On the road verge away from the river were many splendid flower spikes of *Dactylorhiza fuchsii* (Common Spotted Orchid). By the time we had reached our ice cream stop, a heavy afternoon shower had set in.

Day 5 18th June Fontanafredda



We had just past a shepherd with his herd of cows, a few with bells around their necks, as we pulled up in our parking spot for the morning. The restaurant we had parked by hadn't yet opened for the summer, but were kind enough to let us use their toilets before we started our walk. As it was quite hot the butterflies were out in force, with many Painted Ladies, and a few Small Tortoiseshells and a couple of Clouded Yellows. Following a mountain track, across the



valley we could see the ski runs, now completely clear of snow. Patches of *Antennaria dioica* (Mountain Everlasting) adorned the bank. As the season was late *Traunsteinera globosa* (Round-headed Orchid) was only in bud.

Coeloglossum viride (Frog Orchid) made up for it, as many were seen in full flower. Several Ravens flew overhead. A water trough made from a tree trunk, had many tadpoles of the Common Toad. Margaret found our first Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary. *Gentiana verna* (Spring Gentian) formed several large patches of blue. There were a number of *Dactylorhiza sambucina* (Elder-flowered Orchid) scattered about on a bank, all with red flowers. There was lots of *Lathyrus vernus* (Spring Vetchling) on the bank along the track as we went from the open into the forest. A mountain flush was the highlight of the morning as it was covered in *Dactylorhiza majalis* subsp. *alpestris*, red spikes everywhere. Took a search to find the two *Orchis ustulata* (Burnt Orchid). Also by the flush was one orange *Crepis aurea* (Golden Hawk's-beard). On our return to the vans, a Chequered Skipper was seen.

As it was rather warm, our picnic was taken under the shade of trees, with thunder in the distance, and the dark clouds building, with rain drops starting to fall.

The rain held off as we set off for our first afternoon stop, by the time we had arrived at our destination the rain had become very heavy. The decision was taken to spend the afternoon in a museum on the geology of the Dolomites.

The rain had stopped by the time we reached Caprile. We stopped to take photos of the beautiful buildings, and called into a local carpenter, and had the cheek to ask, if we could have one of his pieces of wood, to use as a step to make it easier getting in and out of the van.

Day 6 19th June Andraz Castle, Ballparola, Pian Di Salesei

We parked and made our way down a track, passing a small waterfall. Pink *Gymnadenia conopsea* (Fragrant Orchid) were on the bank. Several Green Hairstreaks were enjoying the heat. Took a side path to a mountain flush alongside a stream. Here we saw *Pinguicula vulgaris* (Common



Butterwort) and *Cardamine amara* (Large Bitter-cress). A Green-veined White flew

along the track. On several large boulders the blue *Paederota bonarota* were in flower, and another boulder had clumps of white *Valeriana saxatilis* (Rock Valerian). On the bank of the river was the remains of a mill, with the waterwheel still visible. Growing out of the river bank was a large bush of *Sambucus racemosa* (Red-berried Elder). We all enjoyed exploring



Andraz Castle, built on a mound, with spectacular views across the valley. While the group explored the castle I walked back up to the top, and brought my van down to offer a lift up to the picnic spot. Only Jim took me up on the offer.



We took the road to the top of the pass. Before we could enjoy the wildlife, we watched a yellow helicopter slowly come down to rest not far below us. Took some very large steps down to a lake. On a boulder 3 new species all in flower, were added to our list: *Anemone baldensis* (Monte Baldo Anemone), *Pedicularis rosea* and *Salix reticulata* (Net-leaved Willow), the latter, a very low growing mat forming shrub. *Gagea fragifera* was like tiny yellow stars scattered over the ground. The water was crystal clear giving us very good views of the many Alpine Newts in the lake. A kestrel flew over, and we could hear whistling marmots. As we made our way back along the path we admired small cushions of yellow *Draba aizoides* (Yellow Whitlowgrass).



Drove down the road to turnaround, ending up pulling over as there were some good pink flowering clumps of *Rhodothamnus chamaecistus* (Dwarf Alpenrose) on the roadside rocks. The highlight of the day for many was watching a marmot run across the road, and down a hole.

The next stop was at a World War II museum. While everyone visited the museum, Margaret and I took a look at the many willows. We sat on at least 5 prostrate willows, which were hugging the ground, and also had a number of shrub willows, all difficult to identify.

Back in the vans, and our next stop, much further down, was the military cemetery of Salesei, where over 5000 WWI soldiers rest... a very sad place as most of them died in their early 20s. It really did seem hot here, bringing out many Common Wall Lizards for us to watch. The yellow-red *Orobanche gracilis* (Slender Broomrape) was a very attractive parasite plant amongst the grass. After a search a few *Buphthalmum salicifolium* (Yellow Ox-eye) was found on a bank.

Our last stop of the day was supposed to be shopping for souvenirs, which we did. Ice cream was expected and we popped just up the road to Sottoguda, which we had visited a few days previously.

Day 7 20th June Porta Vescovo

Our last day in the Dolomites, took us up through all the many hairpin bends, where our timing was just perfect to catch the next cable car up to Porta Vescovo. It was wonderful having a bird's eye view over the tree tops. The cable car was full of mountain bikers who intended on riding the steep paths back down. The con



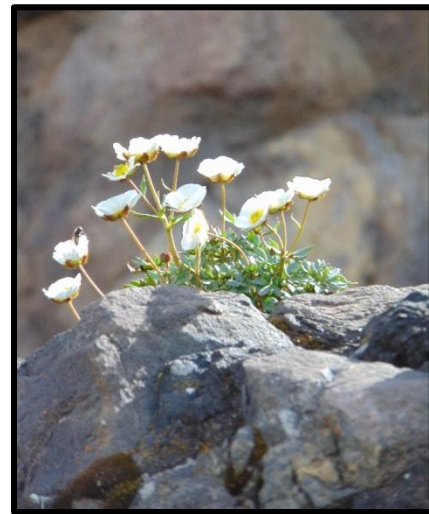
trast in temperature was remarkable as we had drove from about 1600 m up to 2470 m. The sun was out, but it was the first day of the trip where we had to put on our coats. To get ourselves adjusted to the altitude we took a coffee break in the café before we started our walk. The Spring Gentians really were putting on a show as we looked across to

Marmolada. An Alpine Accentor was seen while making our way up a slope to see the sky-blue cushions of King of the Alps (*Eritrichium nanum*). Here we also had the golden yellow *Androsace vitaliana* (Vitaliana). Had to make do with seeing *Ranunculus glacialis* (Glacier Crowfoot) high up on a rock ledge. The skies dark and evil looking, it wasn't long before the falling and the heavens opened. It was decided lunch in the glass roofed restaurant. At last the again, another path was followed. An Alpine rock within metres of Stefano. Today it was a around the mountains. Had to cross over a snow patch to continue along the path where we had *Geum reptans* (Creeping Avens), which had rather oversized flowers for the small plant. We just had time to take photos of *Saxifraga oppositifolia* (Purple Saxifrage) on the rocks, before the rain started again. This time it slowly turned to hailstones, which gradually grew in size, until they were as large as marbles. Dianne had a clear view of Water Pipit by the path, as we all hurried as quick as we could back to the cafe, by now it looked as it had just snowed as the hailstones had completely turned everywhere white.



were becoming very rain drops started to take an early long sun was shining Chough landed on a red helicopter flying

Our last evening meal had been planned for outside, but the rain was relentless. Before we sat down to eat, Angela, Cynthia, Morris, Ruth, Margaret and I (Paul) watched the residential pair of Black Redstarts from under the overhang.



Day 8 21st June To Venice airport

Stefano had an early start leaving with Janet, Sue, Rosemary & Jim. The rest of us had time for an early breakfast before heading for the airport at 6.30am.

Systematic List – Flora

PTERIDOPHYTA

Ferns and their allies

Lycopodiaceae

Lycopodium annotinum Interrupted Clubmoss Gares, on rocks by steep path

Selaginellaceae

Selaginella selaginoides Lesser Clubmoss Shaded damp places at Gares
Selaginella helvetica Swiss Clubmoss Giau Pass

Equisetaceae

Equisetum hyemale Dutch Rush By stream at Gares
Equisetum variegatum Variegated Horsetail Damp open ground
Equisetum fluviatile Water Horsetail By stream at Fontanafredda
Equisetum arvense Common Horsetail Widespread

Ophioglossaceae

Botrychium lunaria Moonwort Short open turf

Polypodiaceae

Polypodium vulgare Common Polypody On rocks at Andraz
Pteridium aquilinum Bracken Scattered but not common
Phegopteris connectilis Beech Fern Gares
Asplenium trichomanes Maidenhair Spleenwort On rocks at Gares
Asplenium viride Green Spleenwort Scattered on rocky places
Asplenium ruta-muraria Wall-rue Rocky places and walls
Athyrium filix-femina Lady-fern Wood at Sottyü
Cystopteris fragilis Brittle Bladder-fern Walls and rocky places
Gymnocarpium dryopteris Oak Fern Wood at Sottyü & Gares
Gymnocarpium robertianum Limestone Fern On rocks at Gares
Matteucia struthiopteris Ostrich Fern Common in woods at San luacano

CONIFEROPSIDA

Conifer trees and their allies

Pinaceae

Picea abies Norway Spruce Very common
Larix decidua European Larch Widespread
Pinus sylvestris Scots Pine Scattered
Pinus mugo Dwarf Mountain Pine Scattered
Pinus cembra Arolla Pine Scattered

Cupressaceae

Juniperus communis communis Juniper Scattered
Juniperus communis alpina Scattered

ANGIOSPERMS - DICOTYLEDONES

Ranunculaceae

Trollius europaeus Globeflower Common in grassy places

<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Mountain flushes
<i>Delphinium dubium</i>		In leaf only
<i>Anemone trifolia</i>	a wood-anemone	Open wooded places
<i>Anemone baldensis</i>	Monte Baldo Anemone	On rock by path to lake
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	Leaves only
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i>	Alpine Pasque Flower	Widespread
<i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i>	Spring Pasque Flower	Widespread
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's-joy	Gares
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	Widespread
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Widespread
<i>Ranunculus glacialis</i>	Glacier Crowfoot	Porta Vescovo
<i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i>	a buttercup	Marmot Meadow
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark Columbine	Scattered on roadsides
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-Rue	Meadows
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	Gares
Berberidaceae		
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	Single bushes often seen
Papaveraceae		
<i>Papaver aurantiacum</i>	Alpine Poppy	Marmot Meadow in leaf. Flowering by bridge at Gares
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	About Sottoguda
Ulmaceae		
<i>Celtis australis</i>	Nettle-tree	Gares
Moraceae		
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	About villages
Urticaceae		
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging Nettle	By farms & dwellings
Juglandaceae		
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut	Planted
Fagaceae		
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	Wooded areas
Betulaceae		
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Rare in wooded areas
<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Green Alder	Common
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Grey Alder	Wood at San luacano
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam	Day 1
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Woods
Chenopodiaceae		
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good King Henry	Open grassy places
Caryophyllaceae		
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Pian Di Salesei

<i>Moehringia trinervia</i>	Three-veined Sandwort	Sottoguda
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	Gares
<i>Minuartia recurva</i>	Sickle-leaved Sandwort	Porta Vescovo
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	Woods at Gares
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Snow-in-Summer	Road bank near village
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	Grassy banks
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	Very scattered
<i>Sagina saginoides</i>	Alpine Pearlwort	Grassy bank on side of track at Fontanafredda
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	By pond at San luacano
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	Caprile Viewpoint
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Common, seen every day
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	Very short gravelly turf
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Widespread
<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>	Rock Soapwort	Rocky places
<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i>	Tunic Flower	Caprile
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet William	On small island in pond at San luacano
Polygonaceae		
<i>Polygonum viviparum</i>	Alpine Bistort	Widespread
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	Sottoguda
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	Gares
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's Rhubarb	Widespread
Hypericaceae		
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St. John's-wort	In leaf only
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Common St John's-wort	In leaf only
Cistaceae		
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rockrose	Grassy rocky places
<i>Helianthemum alpestre</i>	Alpine Rockrose	On rocks
Violaceae		
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog Violet	Woods
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	Common
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Heartsease	Marmot Meadow
<i>Viola rupestre</i>	Teesdale Violet	Marmot Meadow
Salicaceae		
<i>Salix pentandra</i>	Bay Willow	Gares
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	Pian Di Salesei
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	Ballparola
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Least Willow	Porta Vescova
<i>Salix retusa</i>	Retuse-leaved Willow	Day 2,3 & 6
<i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Willow	Ballparola
<i>Salix breviserrata</i>	Finely-toothed Willow	Day 2 & 3
<i>Salix alpina</i>	a willow	Giau Pass & Ballparola
<i>Salix glabra</i>	Alpine Willow	Day 2 & 3
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	Gares
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Gares, Andraz Castle

<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Osier	Day 2 & 3
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	Widespread tree
Brassicaceae		
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Common Winter-cress	Seen by the roadside several days
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horse-radish	Caprile
<i>Cardamine enneaphyllos</i>	Drooping Bittercress	Margin of trees, Fontanafredda
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bittercress	Flush at Andraz Castle
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Fine-leaved Bittercress	Sottoguda
<i>Arabis bellidifolia</i>	a rockcress	Ballparola
<i>Arabis subcoriacea (soyeri)</i>	a rockcress	Ballparola
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rockcress	Fedaia & Porta Vescova
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlow Grass	Giau Pass, Ballparola & Porta Vescova
<i>Draba stellata</i>		Fedaia
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	By farms
<i>Hutchinsia alpina</i>		Fedaia
<i>Thlaspi rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Pennycress	Fedaia & Ballparola
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	Widespread
Ericaceae		
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	Giau Pass, Ballparola & Porta Vescova
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather or Ling	Fontanafredda
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	Marmot Meadow, Gares & Fontanafredda
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	On rocks at Giau Pass & Ballparola
<i>Rhodothamnus chamaecistus</i>	Dwarf Alpenrose	Giau Pass & Ballparola
<i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i>	Creeping Azalea	Giau Pass
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Gares
<i>Arctostaphylos alpina</i>	Alpine Bearberry	Giau Pass, Fedaia & Ballparola
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	Giau Pass, Gares & Ballparola
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Whortleberry	Giau Pass & Fontanafredda
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Widespread
Pyrolaceae		
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Lesser Wintergreen	Sottoguda
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Nodding Wintergreen	Forcella in bud
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	In bud, Gares & Andraz Castle
Primulaceae		
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	Giau Pass, Fedaia & Andraz Castle
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Fontanafredda
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	Short grassy turf
<i>Primula halleri</i>	Long-flowered Primrose	Fedaia & Ballparola
<i>Primula minima</i>	Least Primrose	Giau Pass & Porta Vescova
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Bear's-ear	On rock, Giau Pass

<i>Androsace vitaliana</i>	Vitaliana	Porta Vescova
<i>Soldanella pusilla</i>	Dwarf Snowbell	Giau Pass & Porta Vescova
<i>Soldanella minima</i>	Least Snowbell	Fedaia, Ballparola & Porta Vescova
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	Common on Giau Pass, seen all days apart from 1 & 4
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>	Dotted Loosestrife	San luacano
Crassulaceae		
<i>Sedum sexangulare</i>	a stonecrop	Wall at Pian Di Salesei
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	Caprile viewpoint
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	Wall at Pian Di Salesei
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i>	Roseroot	Caprile Viewpoint & Porta Vescova
Saxifragaceae		
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	Gares & Andraz Castle
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	Porta Vescova
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Livelong Saxifrage	Caprile Viewpoint, Ballparola & Porta Vescova
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	By stream at Giau Pass
<i>Saxifraga exarata</i>	Musky Saxifrage	Porta Vescova
<i>Saxifraga facchini</i>	a saxifrage	Giau Pas
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	Scottoguda & Fontanafredda
<i>Ribes petraeum</i>	Rock Redcurrant	Marmot Meadow & Andraz Castle
Rosaceae		
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goatsbeard Spiraea	Gares
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	Rare
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Rock Bramble	Gares
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry.	Scattered
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry	Gares
<i>Rosa glauca</i>	Blue-leaved Rose	Andraz Castle
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	Think it was this rose, Gares
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose	Sottoguda
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet	Andraz Castle
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	Giau Pass, Fedaia & Ballparola
<i>Geum reptans</i>	Creeping Avens	Porta Vescova
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Mountain Avens	Giau Pass, Fedaia & Fontanafredda
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Scattered
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Herb Bennet	Gares
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	Park at Porta Vescova
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	Marmot Meadow, Fontanafredda & Ballparola
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	Giau Pass
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Giau Pass
<i>Potentilla nitida</i>	Pink Cinquefoil	On rock at Giau Pass & Fedaia
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Scattered

<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Mountain Ash	Gares & Porta Vescova
<i>Sorbus aria</i>	Whitebeam	Scattered
<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Snowy Mespilus	Gares
<i>Cotoneaster tomentosus</i>	Brickberry Cotoneaster	On rock at Giau Pass
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	Scottoguda
Fabaceae		
<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	Wild Liquorice	Caprile Bridge
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Common on grassy banks
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Widespread
<i>Lathyrus vernus</i>	Spring Vetchling	Caprile Viewpoint, San luacano & Fontanafredda
<i>Lathyrus ochraceus</i>		By roadside below Giau Pass
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Gares
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Widespread
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	Marmot Meadow
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	Widespread
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Lawn by hotel
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Scattered
<i>Trifolium alpestre</i>		Caprile Viewpoint
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	Widespread
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot-trefoil	Marmot Meadow
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney-vetch	Common
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe-vetch	Common
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	Caprile Viewpoint, Marmot Meadow & Andraz Castle
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Common Sainfoin	Roadside
Thymelaeaceae		
<i>Daphne striata</i>	a garland flower	On rocks at Giau Pass, Marmot Meadow & Andraz Castle
Onagraceae		
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	In leaf
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Greater Willowherb	In leaf, Andraz Castle
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	San luacano
Cornaceae		
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	Gares
Santalaceae		
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard Toadflax	Malga Ciappla & day 4,5 & 6
Euphorbiaceae		
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	Sottoguda & Gares
Vitaceae		
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	San luacano
Linaceae		
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging Flax	San luacano

Polygalaceae		
<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	All days apart from 3 & 7
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Scattered
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	Scattered
Aceraceae		
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	Rare tree
Oxalidaceae		
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood Sorrel	Sotty, Gares & Fontanafredda
Geraniaceae		
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Cranesbill	Road bank
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cranesbill	Seen every day
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Cranesbill	Widespread
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Cranesbill	Caprile Viewpoint, Malga Ciappla & Andraz Castle
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	Caprile Viewpoint & Gares
Balsaminaceae		
<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	Small Balsam	San luacano
Apiaceae		
<i>Chaerophyllum villarsii</i>	a chervil	San Luacano
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	Widespread
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Great Burnet-saxifrage	Widespread
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet-saxifrage	Caprile Viewpoint
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground-elder	By villages
<i>Ligusticum mutellina</i>	Alpine Lovage	Marmot Meadow
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Masterwort	In leaf only
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Gares & Fontanafredda
Gentianaceae		
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	All days apart from 1 & 4
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	All days apart from 1 & 4
<i>Gentiana germanica</i>	German (or Chiltern!) Gentian	Fontanafredda
Aslepiadaceae		
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	Marmot Meadow & San luacano
Solanaceae		
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	Sottoguda & Pian Di Salesei
Boraginaceae		
<i>Pulmonaria australis</i>	a Lungwort	Common
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	Common
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i>	King of the Alps	Porta Vescova

Verbenaceae		
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Vervain	Caprile Viewpoint
Lamiaceae		
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	Widespread
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	Pian Di Salesei
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Very common in meadows
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	Scattered
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	Pian Di Salesei
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	Gares
<i>Stachys alopecuros</i>	Yellow Betony	Gares & Andraz Castle
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	Sottoguda & San luacano
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	San luacano & Fontanafredda
<i>Acinos alpinus</i>	Alpine Calamint	Dry banks, most days
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	San luacano & Fontanafredda
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large-flowered Thyme	Sotty, San luacano, Fontanafredda & Andraz Castle
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Horse Mint	In leaf only, San luacano by pond, Fontanafredda
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	Purple flowers, seen all days apart from 2 & 7
Plantaginaceae		
<i>Plantago major</i>	Great Plantain	By farms
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	Common
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Sottoguda
Oleaceae		
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Manna Ash	Seen flowering while driving along
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	Scattered
Scrophulariaceae		
<i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	Dark Mullein	Grassy slopes by the road
<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Common Figwort	Sottoguda & San luacano
<i>Scrophularia canina</i>	Alpine Figwort	Gares by bridge
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Small Toadflax	Pian Di Salesei
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Day 3, 4 & 5
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Bird's-eye Speedwell	Common
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell	Sotty & Gares
<i>Paederota bonarota</i>	Bluish Paederota	Caprile Viewpoint
<i>Melampyrum velebicum</i>	a cow-wheat	Gares
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cow-wheat	Sotty, Gares & Andraz Castle
<i>Euphrasia</i> spp.	Eyebright	Path by pond at San luacano
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	Marmot Meadow, Gares, Fontanafredda & Andraz Castle
<i>Pedicularis rosea</i>	a lousewort	On rock near lake at Ballparola
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Verticillate Lousewort	Giau Pass, Marmot meadow & Fontanafredda

<i>Pedicularis elongata</i>	a lousewort	By where vans park below Giau Pass & Fontanafredda
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow Rattle	Pian Di Salesei
<i>Rhinanthus alectorolophus</i>	Greater Yellow-rattle	Very common in meadows
Orobanchaceae		
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	Meadow at Pian Di Salesei
Lentibulariaceae		
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	Seen every day
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	Gares, Fontanafredda & Andraz Castle
Campanulaceae		
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	Widespread
<i>Campanula spicata</i>	Spiked Bellflower	Caprile Viewpoint
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Common
<i>Phyteuma spicatum</i>	Spiked Rampion	Malga Ciappla & Gares
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	Widespread
<i>Physoplexis comosa</i>	Devil's Claw	Caprile Bridge on road face
Rubiaceae		
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	San luacano & Fontanafredda
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	San luacano & Pian Di Salesei
<i>Galium pumilum</i>	Slender Bedstraw	Andraz Castle
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Malga Ciappla & Gares
Caprifoliaceae		
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder	Common, in leaf only
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elder	Common
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder	Caprile Viewpoint, Malga Ciappla & Andraz Castle
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree	Gares
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	Caprile Viewpoint, Malga Ciappla, Gares & Andraz Castle
Valerianaceae		
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Caprile Viewpoint, Gares & Fontanafredda
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	Flush at Fontanafredda & Andraz Castle
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	a valerian	Common
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	On a rock at Andraz Castle
Dipsacaceae		
<i>Knautia drymeia</i>		San luacano
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	Malga Ciappla

Asteraceae		
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp-agrimony	By pond at San luacano
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldrenrod	Sanluacano
<i>Bellis sylvestris</i>	Wood Daisy	Caprile Viewpoint
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	Caprile Viewpoint & Fontanafredda
<i>Aster bellidiastrum</i>	False Aster	Caprile Viewpoint, Gares & Andraz Castle
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	San luacano
<i>Erigeron acer</i>	Blue Fleabane	Caprile & Pian Di Salesei
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	Fedaia & Gares
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting	Giau Pass & Fontanafredda
<i>Leontopodium alpinum</i>	Edelweiss	Leaf only, Giau Pass & Ballparola
<i>Bupthalmum salicifolium</i>	Yellow Ox-eye	Andraz Castle
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Sottoguda & Fontanafredda
<i>Achillea roseaoalba</i>	a yarrow	By pond at San luacano, Fontanafredda & Pian Di Salesei
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple-weed	By where we parked at Fontanafredda
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	Common
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Wormwood	Sottoguda
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Coltsfoot	Common
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur	Common
<i>Petasites paradoxus</i>	Alpine Butterbur	Giau Pass & Fedaia
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Coltsfoot	Common
<i>Homogyne discolor</i>	an alpine coltsfoot	Gares
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Arnica	Fontanafredda
<i>Doronicum columnae</i>	Heart-leaved Leopard's-bane	Ballparola
<i>Senecio alpinus</i>	Alpine Ragwort	By picnic stop at Fontanafredda
<i>Tephrosieris tenuifolia</i>	a ragwort	Road bank near bridge at Gares
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	Sottoguda & Andraz Castle
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	By car park for icecream stop on day 2
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	Caprile Viewpoint, Marmot Meadow & Pian Di Salesei
<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	By pond at San luacano
<i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>	Cabbage Thistle	By pond at San luacano
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	By pond at San luacano
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	Fontanafredda, side of track
<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	Brown Knapweed	San luacano
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	a knapweed	San luacano
<i>Aposeris foetida</i>	Aposeris	Fontanafredda
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Rough Hawkbit	Caprile Viewpoint & Malga Ciappla
<i>Scorzonera aristata</i>	Bearded Viper's-grass	Flush at Fontanafredda & Andraz Castle
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goatsbeard	Widespread

<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>	Alpine Sow-thistle	Only in leaf
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	San luacano
<i>Taraxacum</i> spp.	Dandelions	Common
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawksbeard	By pond at San luacano & flush at Fontanafredda
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawksbeard	One by flush at Fontanafredda
<i>Hieracium villosum</i>	a hawkweed	Fedaia

ANGIOSPERMS – MONOCOTYLEDONES

Juncaceae

<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Woodrush	Gares
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	a woodrush	Sotty & San luacano
<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Hairy Woodrush	Gares

Cyperaceae

<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cotton-grass	Flush at Fontanafredda & Pian Di Salesei
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Tussock Sedge	Pond at San luacano & Pian Di Salesei
<i>Carex spicata</i>	Spiked Sedge	Caprile Viewpoint
<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge	Flush at Fontanafredda & Pian Di Salesei
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	Pian Di Salesei
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge	Gares
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	Gares, Fontanafredda & Pian Di Salesei
<i>Carex lepidocarpa</i>	Long-stalked Yellow Sedge	By pond San luacano
<i>Carex demissa</i>	a yellow sedge	Flush at Fontanafredda
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	Gares & Fontanafredda
<i>Carex digitata</i>	Fingered Sedge	Widespread
<i>Carex montana</i>	Soft-leaved Sedge	Giau Pass
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea Sedge	Gares

Poaceae

<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Gares & Fontanafredda
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	Widespread
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	Widespread
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	Caprile Viewpoint
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	Bulbous Meadow-grass	San luacano
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	Widespread
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	San luacano & Pian Di Salesei
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>		Giau Pass
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	Sotty & Gares
<i>Glyceria notata</i>	Plicate Sweet-grass	By pond at San luacano
<i>Elymus repens</i>	Common Couch	San luacano
<i>Helictotrichon pubescens</i>	Hairy Oat	Meadows
<i>Helictotrichon pratense</i>	Meadow Oat	Meadows
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	Margins of woods
<i>Trisetum flavescens</i>	Yellow Oat-grass	Meadows

<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	Meadows
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent-grass	Caprile
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	San luacano
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	Caprile Viewpoint & Pian Di Salesei
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass	Alpine pastures
Liliaceae		
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	Giau Pass & San luacano
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False helleborine	In leaf only
<i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>	St. Bruno's Lily	Meadow below Gares
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Meadow Saffron	In leaf only
<i>Gagea fragifera</i>		By lake at Ballparola
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	Seen every day, only in flower at San luacano
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i>	Orange Lily	Common, seen every day
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives	Fontanafredda
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	Wooded areas, widespread
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May-lily	Sottyu, Malga Ciappla, Gares & Fontanafredda
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's-seal	Sottyu & Gares
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal	Gares
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Scented Solomon's-seal	Caprile Viewpoint, Sottyu, Gares & Fontanafredda
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb Paris	By rock on Giau Pass, Malga Ciappla & Gares
Iridaceae		
<i>Crocus albiflorus</i>	White Crocus	Lots on Giau Pass, Fedaia, Marmot Meadow, Fontanafredda & Ballparola
Orchidaceae		
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's Slipper Orchid	Forcella in bud, in a garden at Sottoguda and lots at Gares
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	In leaf San luacano
<i>Listera ovata</i>	Twayblade	Common
<i>Listera cordata</i>	Lesser Twayblade	In leaf at Forcella
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	Marmot Meadow & San luacano
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid	Marmot Meadow just in flower, San luacano, Fontanafredda & Andraz Castle
<i>Nigritella rhellicani</i>	Black Vanilla Orchid	Fontanafredda
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Frog Orchid	Fontanafredda
<i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>	Elder-flowered Orchid	Fontanafredda red form only
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i>	Alpine Marsh Orchid	Lots in flush at Fontanafredda & flush at Andraz Castle
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	Widespread
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Round-headed Orchid	Fontanafredda

Orchis ustulata
Orchis mascula

Burnt Orchid
Early Purple Orchid

Two by flush at Fontanafredda
Roadside slope below Giau
Pass