

# Colombia

## A Greentours Itinerary

### Day 1 to Bogota & on to Pereira

We take off from Europe in the evening arriving into Bogota in the early hours and connect with a breakfast flight to Pereira.

### Days 2 – 4(am) Rio Blanco

There are views of the snow-capped peaks of the Western Cordillera as we head to the lovely Rio Blanco Reserve and to our beautiful accommodation there. We'll make some stops en route where we'll see open country butterflies such as Thoas Swallowtail, *Catasticta notha caucana*, Julia, Zebra Heliconian, Great Southern White, *Marpesia zerynthia*, *Xenophanes tryxus*, *Eresia polina*, *Hypanartia lethe*, *Lucida lucia*, *Dismorphia medora*, *Vettius coryna*, and the lovely ithomiine *Elzunia humboldt*. Bay-headed Tanager and Squirrel Cuckoo are in the roadside trees and we'll hope for the endemic Grayish Piculet.

Once at the lodge the hummingbird feeders are alive with these little jewels attracting Fawn-breasted Brilliant, Lesser Violetear, Long-tailed Sylph, Bronzy Inca, Buff-tailed Coronet, and White-bellied Woodstar. Banana feeders attract Blue-winged Mountain Tanagers, Masked Flowerpiercer and White-sided Flowerpiercer, and the distinctive Bicoloured Antpitta often puts in an appearance as Dwarf Squirrel and Red-tailed Squirrels scamper around the largesse.

The birdlife at Rio Blanco is incredibly diverse. Some of the highlights will be Black-capped Hemispingus, Blue and Black Tanager, Capped Conebill, Golden-fronted Whitestart, Grey-browed Brushfinch, Black-billed Peppershrike, Rufous-crowned Tody Flycatcher, Yellow-billed Cacique, Montane Woodcreeper, Crimson-mantled Woodpecker, Mountain Wren, White-tailed Tyrannulet and Golden-plumed Parakeets. Mixed parties in the undergrowth are comprised of Azara's Spinetails, Streaked Tuftedcheeks, Flammulated Treehunter, Blackish Tapaculo, Pearled Treerunner, Ash-coloured Tapaculo, Oleaginous Hemispingus, Black-eared Hemispingus, and Superciliaried Hemispingus. Higher in the trees we'll spot Andean Guan, Black-billed Mountain Toucans, Green-and-Black Fruiteater, Yellow-vented Woodpecker, and the superb Rusty-faced Parrot. Slaty-crowned Antpitta is a beautiful little bird and we'll have excellent photographic opportunities of some of these lovely antpittas as the feed them regularly, notably endemic Brown-banded Antpitta and Chestnut-crowned Antpitta.

Beautiful *Morpho sulkowskyi*, such a delicate pale blue, flies regally through the forest,

and other butterflies include the oddly shaped *Daedelma dinias*, and characteristic higher altitude species such as *Pedaliodes baccara*, *Paryapedaliodes drymaea atropulla*, and *Lasiophila prosymna*.

### **Days 4(pm) – 9(am)**

#### **Tatamá National Park & the Montezuma Lodge**

Yellow-headed Caracaras and Fork-tailed Flycatchers mark our progress as we head to the lovely Montezuma Lodge and the Tatama National Park. Here Pacific slope Choco species mix with west Andean species giving an amazing diversity.

Before we even get to the lodge you'll get a taster of the impressive butterflies to be found here. At a small streamlet are mud-puddling groups of lovely *Eurytides colombus*, the Colombian Kite Swallowtail, and another swallowtail, *Mimoides euryleon*. Others include the lovely *Siproeta epaphus*, *Adelpha Cytherea*, *Marpesia merops*, *Diaethria clymena*, *Diaethria euclides*, *Hypanartia lethe*, *Eresia datis*, *Pyrrhopyge edocla*, and the actinotes *Altinote stratonice*, *Altinote ozomene*, and *Altinote neleus*.

Within minutes of arriving at Montezuma's lodge we'll be enthralled by the amazing hummingbirds buzzing around the feeders - White-necked Jacobin, Purple-bibbed Whitetip, Empress Brilliant, Purple-throated Woodstar, Andean Emerald, Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, Steely-vented Hummingbird, White-whiskered Hermit, and Green Thorntail. *Morpho helenor* flies around the lodge's grounds and we'll see *Heliconius cydno* too. Tayras can be seen in the grounds too as well as beautiful Crimson-backed Tanagers whilst Yellow-backed Orioles sing at their reflections in the windows of the rooms. Ornate Flycatcher and Golden-headed Quetzal are in the trees. In the evening the hawkmoths *Euryglottis aper* and *Pachylia darceta* visit the lodge lights.

There are so many beautiful butterflies here - *Catonephele chromis*, *Fountainea nesus*, *Fountainea nobilis* and *Memphis pseudephis*, and a variety of *Adelpha* and *Heliconius*. A highlight is sure to be the *Anteros cruentatus* and *Anteros kupris*, small butterflies indeed, but with amazingly intricate patterns and amazing furry legs. We'll also attractively *Dion carmenta* was attractive and the lovely transparent satyrid *Pierella helvina* flies daintily at the forest edge, and there are some impressively large skippers such as *Astraptes anaphus* and *Euriphellus euribates*.

The lodge is situated at 1300m but the road from it allows us to reach 2300m. At the top one is in paramo with stunning views all around. Feeders placed here attract stunning Collared Incas, Tourmaline Sunangels, Buff-tailed Coronet and Velvet-purple Coronet. The rare endemic Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer is here. Away from the feeders are yet more hummingbirds with Greenish Puffleg and Rufous-gaped Hillstar.

There are many orchids with beautiful delicate flowers such as *Oncidium serpens*, *Ornithidium montezuma*, and *Maxillaria speciosa*, the latter especially impressive and common. Indeed we can expect to see around fifty species of orchid today

including impressive *Epidendrum macrostachyum*, lovely *Cyrtochilums*, whitish flowered terrestrial *Epidendrum fimbriatum*, red-flowered *Porroglossum eduardii*., reddish flowered terrestrial *Pterichis galeata*, and robust yellow flowered *Corymborchis flava*.

Bluish Flowerpiercer and White-sided Flowerpiercer thief from the flowers, and we'll see Golden-fronted Whitestart, Spillman's Tapaculo, Blue-capped Tanager, the lovely Purplish-mantled Tanager, and the recently described Munchique Wood Wren. Truly beautiful birds continue with Lacrimose Mountain Tanager, the scarce and lovely Black-throated Tody Tyrant, stunning Grass Green Tanager, and beautiful Beryl-spangled Tanager. There are birds then there are BIRDS. A number of species found up here would factor highly in any birdwatchers list of World highlights, notably the strange Toucan Barbet but especially the Ocellated Tapaculo, a strikingly beautiful bird that when it comes out of hiding really does set the shutters clicking.

The list of beautiful birds we are likely to see here is more or less endless - Tawny-bellied Hermit, Chestnut-capped Brushfinch, Brown Inca, Golden-collared Honeycreeper, Black-chinned Mountain Tanager, Handsome Flycatcher, endemic Gold-ringed Tanager and Silver-throated Tanager. At mid-levels we'll find Broad-billed Motmot, Choco Toucans, Scaly-naped Parrot and the lovely Booted Racket-tail

Between the lodge and the top of the road well over seven hundred species of butterfly have been recorded! Many species of that characteristic neotropical genus *Adelpha* will be seen during our visit. Some truly gorgeous nymphalids include *Callicore atacama*, *Callicore lyca*, *Mesotaenia vaninka*, *Agrias amydon*, *Archaeoprepona licomedes pacifica*, *Consul panariste*, *Catonephele chromis* and *Catonephele numilia*. The genus *Eresia* is well-represented with *Eresia carme*, *Eresia datis*, *Eresia ithomioides*, *Eresia polina*. We'll see Spotted *Catonephele*, *Marpesia merops*, the hairsteak *Ocaria ocrisia*, pierids such as *Catasticta prioneris*, *Dismorphia hyposticta*, *Dismorphia lewyi*, *Dismorphia zaela*, *Leptophobia caesia* and *Leptophobia philoma*, and Metalmarks including the lovely *Rhetus dysonii*, *Mesosemia pacifica*, and several species of *Euselasia*. More attractive metalmarks are *Necyria bellona* and *Necyria duellona* were here, and there were *Fountainea nessus*, *Hypanartia trimaculata*, *Diaethria clymena*, and the 'eyed skipper' *Cyclosemia anastomosis*.

## **Days 9(pm) & 11(am)** **Jardin**

We'll visit the famous Yellow-eared Parrot reserve where we'll hope to come across this rare bird. One of the reasons for its scarcity is that it is strictly associated with *Ceroxylon* palms as it nests only in these palms. There's many rather lovely butterflies here too among them *Catasticta seitzii*, *Adelpha olynthia*, *Adelpha corcyra*, *Achylodes pallida*, *Castilia castilla*, *Actinote ozomene*, and the interestingly named *Hypanartia cinderella*. White-capped Tanagers are an incredibly striking bird, perhaps

the most beautiful of a family full of gorgeous birds. Others likely to impress us here are the Plushcap, Yellow-bellied Siskins, Chestnut-naped Antpitta, Black-collared Jays, the amazing Grass Green Tanager, lovely Black-collared Jays, and the shimmering jewels that are Tyrian Metaltail, Buff-tailed Coronet, and Tourmaline Sunangel.

Back near the hotel we'll go to a local garden has fruit feeders that attracts wonderful range of Tanagers including Flame-rumped, Crimson-backed, Blue-necked, Bay-headed, and White-lined. We'll also visit an Andean Cock-of the Rock lek actually in the town of Jardin. Lots of the locals come to see what a stunning bird (the subspecies *sanguinolentus* is a particularly striking red) they have on their door step and here they, and we, can watch watched their characteristic lekking display at close quarters.

### **Days 11(pm) & Day 12(am) Medellin & La Romera**

After a night in a hotel on the edge of the vast sprawling city of Medellin head uphill to the forested reserve of La Romera. At the top of the reserve are several walls often covered in moths, including perhaps fifteen species of hawk-moths, among them beautiful green *Xylophanes chiron*, as well as *Pseudosphinx tetrio*, *Erinnyis oenotrus*, and *Enyo lugubris*. *Altinote neleus* and *Leucochimona icare* are among the butterflies we'll see here. Passing through a gate we were soon in fine habitat., Slate-throated Whitestarts flit about the oaks as we enjoy Emerald Toucanets and Andean Motmots, Gray-breasted Wood-Wren and Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager, and Red-bellied Grackles, an endemic for which this reserve is famous.

### **Days 12(pm) – Day 14 Rio Claro**

By the river we'll find Fasciated Tiger Heron with Rufous-tailed Jacamar perching in the trees nearby. Looking under the thick covering of greenery we'll find White-bearded Manakin Checker-throated Antwren, and a selection of ithomiine butterflies such as *Aeria eurimedia*, *Hypoleria lavinia*, *Ithomia celemia*, *Mechanitis polymnia*, and *Tithorea harmonia*.

The forests of Rio Claro are full of wildlife wonders. We'll visit a Golden-headed Manakin lek and watch these gorgeous birds give a fabulous performance. We'll look for the Red-billed Scythebill, a bird whose bill is certainly its most striking feature, and the Southern Bentbill and Olivaceous Flatbill, whose names tell you all you need to know about what's different about themselves. Among the butterflies are several *Heliconius* species as well the orange *Euselasia candaria*. Citron-throated Toucans fly into the treetops around and as we search for them we'll come across others perched lower down; White-shouldered Tanager, Long-tailed Tyrant, Orange-billed Sparrow, White-tailed Trogon, Magdalena Antbird, a recently described endemic, and the lovely Band-tailed Barbthroat.

Sunlit clearings are alive with butterflies such as the swallowtails *Parides eurimedes* and *Parides sesotris tarquinius*, striking *Callicore lyca* and *Callicore tolima*, and lovely *Heliconius sapho* and *Heliconius hecale*. Morphos fly along tracks that cross little streams where we can see the metalmarks *Leucochimona lagora* and *Leucochimona icare* and other butterflies such as pretty *Chlosyne narva*, *Saliana longirostris*, *Historis odius*, *Pythonides grandis assecla*, the confusingly named skipper *Viola egra* and the lovely intricately patterned *Colobura dirce*.

We'll walk through the forest at dusk to a cave entrance to witness the spectacle of Oilbirds emerging, squabbling noisily before they take to the air. Here we'll also see Sand-coloured Nighthawks flying low over the river.

## **Day 15**

### **Fly Medellin to Santa Marta & thence to Minca**

Arriving in Santa Marta we'll soon be aware of a change in habitats as we drive out of town through dry coastal thicket with much cactus in evidence. Butterflies such *Julia* and *Temenis laothoe*, and birds such as Steely-vented Hummingbird and the distinctive Swallow Tanagers are likely. Move up to Minca we'll find Orange-chinned Parakeets and Crested Oropendolas zipping around the lush habitats around our hotel. Here are abundant American warblers, The lovely *Callicore pitheas* sips salts along the track where we'll also see *Janatella leucodesma*, *Heraclides androgeus*, *Battus polydamus*, *Nymphidium onaeum*, and *Urbanus dorantes*. The Whooping Motmot continues our variety of the spatula-tailed and we'll also see Crowned Woodnymph, Long-billed Starthroat, Barred Antshrike, Collared Aracari, Rosy Thrush Tanager, and the lovely Golden-winged Sparrow, yet another regional endemic. There's some really special parrot-kind in this area notably the impressive Military Macaws but also noisy flocks of Scarlet-fronted Parakeets and Blue-headed Parrots.

## **Days 16 – 18**

### **Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta & the El Dorado Lodge**

En route we'll stop for lunch at a hotel where the hummingbird feeders attract White-necked Jacobin, Straight-billed Hermit, Long-billed Starthroat, White-vented Plumeleteer, Crowned Woodnymph, Steely-vented Hummingbird, and Rufous-tailed Hummingbird.

Arriving at our lodge we'll find the rooms are set upon a ridge with superb views down to the Caribbean and the extensive forested slopes, above and below, of the Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta. Impressive Begonias flower everywhere and butterflies flit about the forest edges including the attractive hairstreak *Arawacus lincoides*, and two lovely metalmarks *Rhetus periander*, and the tailed and transparent *Chorinea bogota*. Night Monkeys and Kinkajou come to feed on the fruits of a tree most nights by the restaurant at this season. The feeders at the lodge are visited by very many

Crowned Woodnymphs, and also Brown and Lesser Violetears. Into the forest and we'll find more hummers - Long-billed Hermit, Tyrian Metaltail and Sparkling Violetear. White-tipped Quetzals will be a highlight, and we'll see the gorgeous Golden-breasted Fruiteater too.

Band-tailed Guans and Colombian Howler Monkeys make a spectacular dawn chorus as we ascend to the San Lorenzo Ridge that affords fine views of the snow-capped Sierra Nevada peaks and is a fine place to look for the region's many endemics such as Santa Marta Wood Wren, Santa Marta Mountain-Tanager, the shy Santa Marta Bush Tyrant, the lovely Yellow-crowned Whitestart, Streak-capped Spinetail and Rusty-headed Spinetail. The commonest endemic bird is the Santa Marta Brush Finch and we'll see Black-chested Jay and Bat Falcons here. Ant swarms have attendant Orange-billed Nightingale Thrush, Plain-brown Woodcreeper, Rusty-breasted Antpitta, White-lored Warbler and Bang's Wood Wren, the latter three all endemic.

Butterflies are extremely varied too in this locale and like the birds, many of them are found only here. Most beautiful is the shining blue satyrid *Lymanopoda caeruleata*, and there's lovely *Doxocopa laurentia cherubina* too. Others of note are *Pedaliodes phazania*, *Lymanopoda nevada*, *Corades medeba columbina*, *Lasiophila semipartia*, *Manerebia nevadensis*, *Pronophila juliani*, *Pedaliodes leucocheilus*, and *Pedaliodes tyrreus*.

During the afternoon of Day 18 we'll descend to Santa Marta again and catch an early evening flight back to Bogota and settle into a hotel there.

## **Day 19**

### **La Florida Marsh and Departure**

La Florida is a protected remnant of the once great wetland that now hosts the city of Bogota and is a great little birding spot. Numerous waterbirds including at this season plenty of northern migrants can be seen. We'll also see Bald-faced Ibis, Southern Lapwing and Spot-flanked Gallinule. The endemic subspecies of Yellow-hooded Blackbird is common and noticeable and in the trees we can look for Black Flowerpiercer, Smokey-brown Woodpecker and the near endemic Rufous-browed Conebill. We'll spend much of the day there before going for dinner and then off to the airport for our evening departure.

## **Day 20**

### **Arrive UK/Europe**

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